# PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## Fourteenth Annual

# STATISTICAL REVIEW

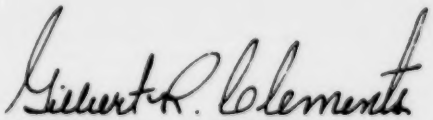
## 1987

Prepared by:
Economics, Statistics and
Fiscal Analysis Division
Department of Finance
March, 1988

## FOREWORD

The Prince Edward Island Annual Statistical Review contains indepth statistics on the provincial economy plus a wide variety of data on social variables. It satisfies the ever increasing need for a reliable source of statistics on Prince Edward Island. This review serves as a quick and thorough statistical reference and has become an indispensable source of information for analysis of the Prince Edward Island economy and its people. The publication includes a commentary on the economic performance of the Province over the past year and a brief description of the Province entitled "Facts about Prince Edward Island."

The Annual Review is prepared by the Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division, and if you have any suggestions, comments, or statistical enquiries, the Division's staff are always ready to assist you.



**GILBERT R. CLEMENTS,**

**Minister of Finance**

## FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

| | |
|---|---|
| Population (June 3, 1986) | 126,646 |
| Urban Population | 48,289 |
| Rural Population | 78,357 |
| Farm Population (Estimate) | 9,500 |
| Non-Farm Population | 68,857 |
| Land Area (Square Kilometers) | 5,660.38 |
| Population density (per sq. kilometer) | 22.4 |

Total Area of Farms - 673,196 acres (272,432 hectares) (48.1% of total land area)

**MOTTO** : Parva sub ingenti (the small under the protection of the great)

**FLOWER** : Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)

**PROVINCIAL BIRD** : Blue Jay

**DESIGNATED TREE** : Red Oak

**CAPITAL** : City of Charlottetown
(Population 15,776 as of June 3, 1986)

Counties and their Population (June 3, 1986)

**KINGS** : 19,509

**QUEENS** : 63,460

**PRINCE** : 43,677

Members of the Legislative Assembly : 32 (22 Liberals, 10 Progressive Conservatives)

Members of Parliament : 4
Senators : 4

Prince Edward Island entered Confederation in 1873

**TRANSPORTATION:**

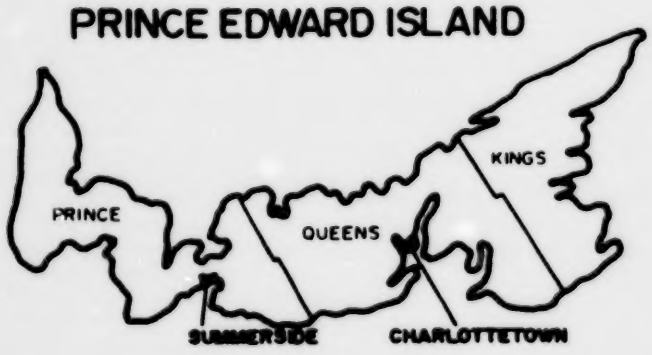
- Airlines : Air Canada, Canadian International Airlines, Air Atlantic and Air Nova
- Ferries : Borden, P.E.I. to Cape Tormentine, N.B.; Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands
- Rail : Canadian National Railways

**NEWS MEDIA**

| | |
|---|---|
| - Television Systems | : Canadian Broadcasting Corporation CBC and Atlantic Television (ATV) |
| - Three A.M. Radio Stations | : CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN, Charlottetown, and CJRW, Summerside |
| - Three F.M. Radio Stations | : CBCT F.M. (96), Q93 F.M., and CBAF F.M. |
| - Three Daily Newspapers | : The Guardian, The Evening Patriot, and the Journal Pioneer |
| - Three Weekly Newspapers | : The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne |
| - One Bi-Weekly Newspaper | : The Island Farmer |

TEMPERATURE (Degrees Celsius, taken from measurements recorded during 1951-1980)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Summer (July and August) | : Average Temperature | 18.3 |
| | : Absolute Maximum | 34.6 |
| | : Absolute Minimum | 3.9 |
| Winter (January and February) | : Average Temperature | -7.1 |
| | : Absolute Maximum | 12.2 |
| | : Absolute Minimum | -28.9 |
| Average Yearly Snowfall | : 304 cm (taken from measurements recorded during 1951-1980) | |



## PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Special thanks to Statistics Canada; to all provincial departments and others who supplied data; to Janice MacDonald for putting the report together and Ada Lowther for help in preparation of the Review.

John Palmer,
Director, Economics, Statistics &
Fiscal Analysis

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# PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

# ECONOMIC REVIEW 1987

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The annual Statistical Review presents a commentary on the provincial economy on the basis of statistical information available at the time of publication. In some cases the data are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

## 2. ECONOMIC SUMMARY

The Canadian economy performed very strongly in 1987 with estimated growth of Gross Domestic Product in constant dollars of 3.9 per cent. This increase caused the unemployment rate for Canada to decline from 9.6 per cent in 1986 to 8.9 per cent in 1987. Inflation rose from 4.1 per cent in 1986 to reach 4.4 per cent in 1987. The stockmarket crash of October 19th, 1987, now known as Black Monday, set off fears of a major economic downturn late in the year. Evidence to date suggests that the economic fallout from this reversal has not been major, though there are continuing concerns over international financial instability, largely stemming from the massive trade and fiscal imbalances in the United States of America.

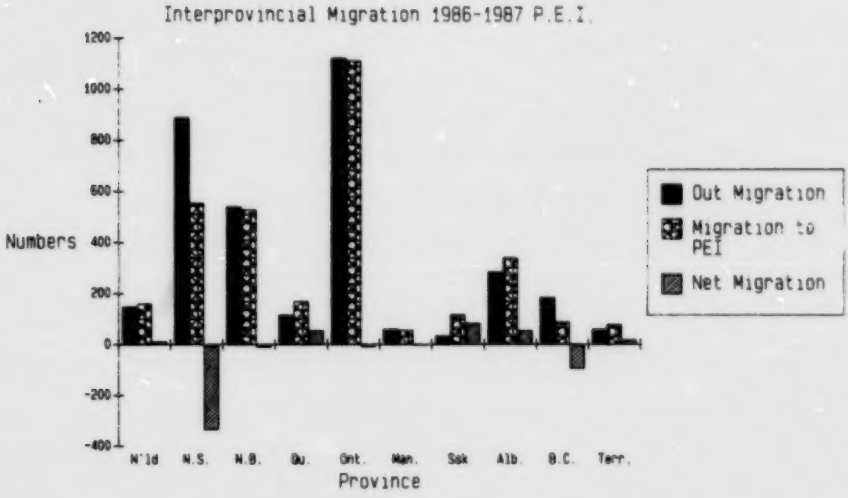
Prince Edward Island enjoyed a year of moderate economic gains following major growth of 1986. The star performers in 1987 were fishing, with a significant increase in the landed value of the catch, and tourism, which benefited from a particularly warm summer. The weather also affected the potato harvest which suffered from a significant drop in yields. Overall farm cash receipts for 1987 reached a record value notwithstanding the size of the potato harvest. The unemployment rate declined marginally from 13.4 per cent in 1986 to 13.3 per cent in 1987.

## 3. POPULATION

Statistics Canada recently produced new population estimates based on the 1986 Census results. The June 1987 population of P.E.I. is estimated to have been 127,300, compared to 126,600 for 1986. This gain results from births of 1,900, deaths of 1,100 and net outmigration of approximately 100. The net outmigration that occurred between June 1986 and June 1987 all took place in the last half of 1986. During the calendar year 1987 net in migration of 500 actually took place. Significant migration flows between Prince Edward Island and other provinces occur each year. Between June 1986 and June 1987 an estimated 3,209 persons came to P.E.I. and 3,441 moved off the Island. The largest absolute numbers moved between P.E.I. and Ontario, followed by population movement between P.E.I. and Nova Scotia, New

Brunswick and then Alberta. Both the gross flows and net results are shown in Diagram 1 for the period June 1986 to June 1987. In that period the most significant net loss of population was to Nova Scotia, whereas net inmigration to P.E.I. was predominantly from Saskatchewan, Alberta and Quebec, though the numbers were small.

**Diagram 1**



The majority of Islanders are female, who outnumber males by about 800; 63,700 females to 62,900 males in 1986. The males tend to out number the females up to 30 years of age, while females predominate in the over 60 year age groups. Over 80 years of age there are nearly 2 females to each male.

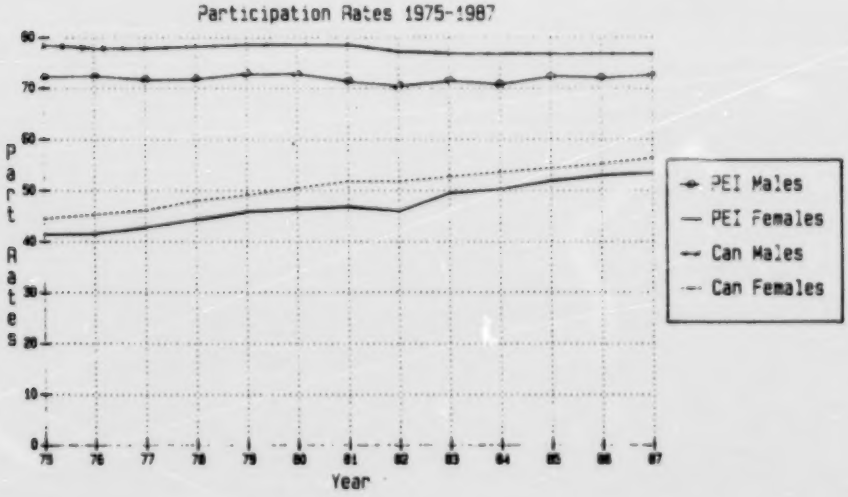
**Ratio of Females to Males, P.E.I., 1986**

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 - 14 years | 0.93 |
| 15 - 44 years | 1.00 |
| 45 - 64 years | 1.00 |
| 60 - 70 years | 1.10 |
| 70 - 80 years | 1.24 |
| 80 - 90 years | 1.73 |
| 90+ years | 2.50 |

## 4. LABOUR FORCE

The monthly Labour Force Survey identified the Island's labour force as 61,000, on average, during 1987, which can be compared to 60,000 in 1986. The population 15 years and over numbered 96,600 in 1987 and increased slowly in view of declining numbers in the 15-24 year age groups. The participation rate jumped from 62.3 per cent in 1986 to 62.8 per cent in 1987. The female participation rate climbed from 53.0 per cent to 53.5 per cent and the male participation rate rose from 71.9 per cent to 72.5 per cent. Diagram 2 displays trends in the male and female participation rates in recent years. The significant upward movement in female labour force participation is readily apparent from this diagram. The diagram also identifies participation rates for Canada.

**Diagram 2**



The average monthly numbers employed on P.E.I. were 53,000 in 1987, which can be compared with 52,000 in 1986. Thus between 1986 and 1987 employment increased by approximately 1,000 and the labour force increased by 1,000 which left the difference, unemployment, unchanged at 8,000. The rate of unemployment did fall marginally, from 13.4 per cent in 1986 to 13.3 per cent in 1987. The Labour Force Survey indicates that the unemployment rate for females was 14.2 per cent in 1987 and for males, 12.7 per cent.

Utilization of the unemployment insurance program has expanded considerably over the past seven years. The average active claim count as a percentage of the adult population increased from 12 per cent in 1980 to reach 18.4 per cent in 1986. Total weeks of paid U.I. benefits rose from 416,000 in 1980 to reach 696,700 in 1986. Statistics for 1987 indicate a reduction in U.I. utilization from 1986 with total weeks paid of 665,040. Total benefits paid valued $123.2 million in 1987 compared to $120.0 million in 1986.

## 5. INFLATION

The rate of increase in the consumer price index for Canada, edged up from 4.1 per cent in 1986 to 4.4 per cent in 1987. For Charlottetown-Summerside it jumped from 2.0 per cent to 3.5 per cent. By year end the province's rate of inflation was very similar to the nation's. This is largely attributable to the relative stability in oil prices in 1987 given the large influence oil prices have on P.E.I.'s consumer price index.

**Comparison of Annual Percentage Increases in Consumer Price Index, 1986-1987**

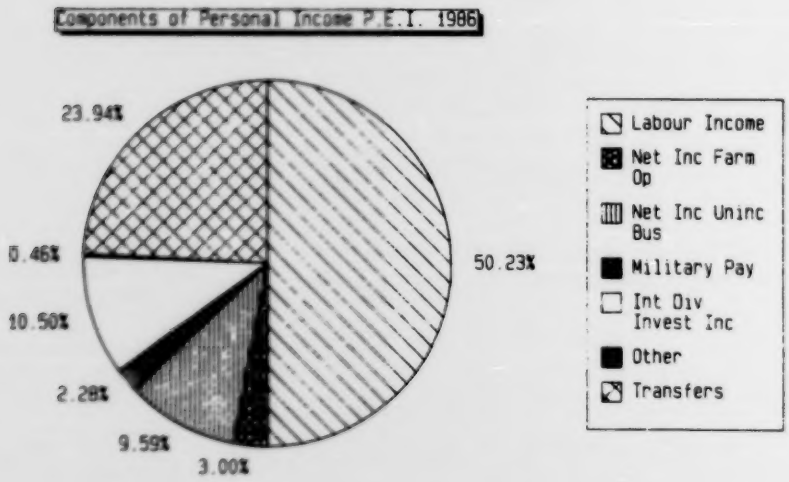
| | Charlottetown-Summerside | Canada |
|---|---|---|
| Food | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| Housing | 1.8 | 4.1 |
| Clothing | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| Transportation | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| Health & Personal Care | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Recreation & Education | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Tobacco & Alcohol | 8.2 | 6.7 |
| Energy | -1.5 | 2.6 |
| All Items | 3.5 | 4.4 |

The above table indicates that the items that have tended to hold the pace of inflation down on P.E.I. have been Housing, Clothing, Transportation and Energy costs. The only item that is significantly greater is tobacco and alcohol, whose price increased by 8.2 per cent in 1987 compared to 6.7 per cent nationally.

## 6. PERSONAL INCOME

Statistics Canada estimates the value of personal income on P.E.I. to have been $1,533 million in 1986, the most recent year available. The components of income for P.E.I. are shown in Diagram 3. One can see that one half of all income is from Labour Income, i.e. Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income. Transfers form about 24 per cent of personal income. The principal transfers are Unemployment Insurance Benefits and Old Age Security payments, but they also include Family Allowances, social assistance and grants to post secondary education institutions. Net income of farm operations forms about 3 per cent of personal income on P.E.I.

**Diagram 3**




Personal income per capita was $11,977 on P.E.I. in 1986, which is 70.9 per cent of the Canadian figure.

Statistics on the total value of wages and salaries are available for 1987 and they indicate an increase of 10.7 per cent for this largest component of personal income. The average weekly wage and salary per worker increased from $348.50 to $362.49 in 1987, an increase of 4 per cent.

Farm income in 1987 was significantly influenced by good prices for the 1986 potato crop. Farm cash receipts from potato sales in 1987 are estimated to be $81.0 million which is its highest recorded value, and total cash receipts from the sale of all agricultural products was $208.5 million, 10.8 per cent higher than that of 1986. The value of fish landings was 8.6 per cent greater in 1987 than in 1986. While not a complete picture of incomes in 1987 these statistics suggest good increases in earned incomes occurred that year.

## 7. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

### (a) G.D.P. at Market Prices.

The estimated value of the Gross Domestic Product for Prince Edward Island, at market prices, was $1,470 million in 1986. This represents 0.29 per cent of the Canadian economy, which might be compared to P.E.I.'s share of the Canadian population at 0.5 per cent. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, in constant dollars, which are used to gauge overall economic performance, indicate that Canadian G.D.P. expanded by 3.9 per cent in 1987, following growth of 3.3 per cent in 1986 and 4.3 per cent in 1985. Estimates of growth of the provincial economies are made by the Conference Board of Canada and they indicate growth of 3.3 per cent for P.E.I. in 1987, compared to 4.6 per cent in 1986 and 1.2 per cent in 1985.

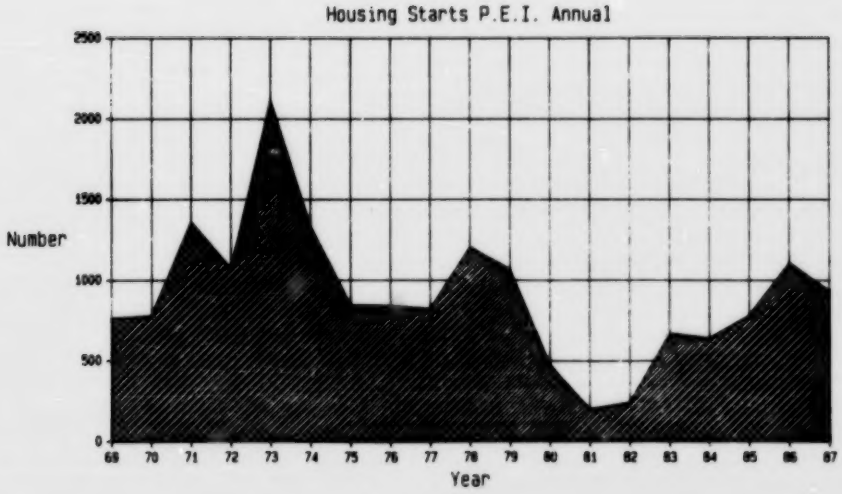
### (b) Gross Provincial Expenditures

Gross Provincial Expenditures consists of total personal expenditures on consumer goods and services, Government expenditures on goods and services, gross capital formation and exports less imports. Total consumer spending in 1986 valued $1,169 million, of which 6.3 per cent was from non-resident tourist expenditures. Tourist spending increased significantly in 1987 according to the P.E.I. Department of Tourism. Total air and auto parties visiting P.E.I. in 1987 numbered 233,940, an increase of 1.1 per cent over 1986, and tourism spending increased by 11.1 per cent, to measure $82.3 million in 1987.

Total retail sales measured $638 million in 1987, compared to $577.3 million in 1986, an increase of 10.5 per cent. The number of new motor vehicles sold in 1987 was 5,993, valued at $81.0 million. This represents an increased expenditure of 11.2 per cent on new motor vehicles. The number of new passenger vehicles sold actually declined in 1987 while commercial vehicle sales accelerated.

Total capital and repair expenditures in 1987 are estimated to have been $429.7 million, of which $249.1 million was on new construction. These figures represent no significant change from the 1986 level of expenditure when the total was $429.6 million. New construction valued $236.9 million in 1986. Significant declines can be found in construction by Institutions which fell from $28.5 million to $20.1 million. The completion of the Atlantic Veterinary College contributed to this decline. Housing starts declined in number in 1987 and are displayed in Diagram 4. The number of housing starts was 943 in 1987, compared to 1,176 in 1986. However the value of housing construction increased from $122.8 million to $133.0 million.

**Diagram 4**




The total value of international exports from Prince Edward Island is estimated to have been $161.3 million in 1987, an increase in value of 10.3 per cent from 1986. Sixty six per cent of the Island's exports go to the U.S.A., and there was a 21.5 per cent expansion in exports there in 1987.

## 8. SECTOR DETAIL

### (a) Agriculture

The Conference Board estimates that agriculture forms approximately 12.7 per cent of the Island's Gross Domestic Product, compared to 5.2 per cent nationally.

Potatoes contributed to 38.9 per cent of the value of farm cash receipts on P.E.I. in 1987, which valued $208.5 million in total. The value of potatoes sold, at $81.0 million, was 41.5 per cent higher than in 1986. This large increase is the result of the

sale of the 1986 crop in the first half of 1987. The seeded acreage in 1987 was 65,000 acres, compared to 70,000 in 1986, and yields were down as a result of the hot dry summer. Consequently the 1987 harvest, at 15.6 million cwt, was significantly less than the 17.6 million cwt harvested in 1986. Potato prices have also fallen in the latter part of the year and consequently receipts from the sale of potatoes in the late part of 1987 have fallen significantly by comparison with 1986.

The value of the sale of dairy products was $32.0 million in 1987, an increase of 4.8 per cent over that of 1986. The production of milk and cream in the first ten months of 1987 was 6.3 per cent below the rate of production in 1986, which totalled 100,124 kilolitres.

Receipts from the sale of cattle valued $29.0 million in 1987, up by 3.4 per cent from 1986. The sale of hogs valued $26.7 million, an increase of 4.9 per cent over sales in 1986. The total of potato, hogs, dairy and beef sales forms 81 per cent of all farm cash receipts. The value of tobacco sales was $8.7 million, down by 12.9 per cent from 1986, according to farm cash receipt statistics.

(b) Fishing

The value of fish landed in 1987 was $73.0 million which was 8.6 per cent greater than in 1986. The lobster catch was 18,868,000 lbs., up by 2.9 per cent from 1986, and was valued at $49.5 million, which represents 67.8 per cent of the total value of fish landed. The value of the groundfish harvest increased by 34.4 per cent in 1987, largely as a consequence of a major increase in price of some species despite a drop in the volume caught. The cod and redfish landings were down sharply. The total groundfish harvest valued $7.5 million in 1987. The pelagic and estuarial species increased in value by 2.7 per cent on the strength of a 1.4 per cent increase in the volume caught. These species valued $4.9 million in 1987. The value of lobsters landed was up by 11.3 per cent but other shellfish in aggregate suffered significant declines, both in terms of volumes and value. Particularly severe declines were felt in scallops, mussels, oysters and snow crabs.

(c) Forestry

Statistical information on the P.E.I. forestry sector is limited. Estimates of the gross domestic product of logging by Statistics Canada indicate a value of $0.2 million in 1984. Forestry services, primarily government forest management, contributed to $1.3 million of Gross Domestic Product in 1984. The P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry estimates that total forest production in 1987 was 496,000 cubic metres (137,000 cords), of which fuelwood accounted for 310,000 cubic metres (85,000 cords). The 1986 Census indicates that the labour force involved in Logging and Forestry Services was 430, or 0.7 per cent of the total labour force.

(d) Manufacturing

The manufacturing sector contributes to approximately 6.7 per cent of Gross Domestic Product on P.E.I. Approximately 51 per cent of the value added of the Island's manufacturing sector consists of Food Products. Consequently the industry is closely related to primary activities. Available information for 1987 indicates that the total value of manufactured shipments was $341.9 million in 1987, an increase of 9.5 per cent over 1986. Twenty two per cent of the value of shipments were fish products, the value of which expanded by 13.5 per cent in 1987. Eighteen per cent were dairy products whose sales declined by 5 per cent in 1987. This is probably related to the loss of sales of evaporated milk to Algeria. Employment in manufacturing averaged 4,000 per month in 1987 according to the Labour Force Survey.

(e) Construction

Employment in the construction sector was approximately 3,000 in 1987 according to the Labour Force Survey. Available statistics indicate a reduced volume of construction activity in 1987 compared to the high level achieved in 1986. Housing starts in 1986 were 1,110 and 943 in 1987. Estimates of expenditures on new construction, other than housing for 1987 are $116.1 million, compared to $114.1 million in 1986. The industry contributes to approximately 8 per cent of total G.D.P.

(f) Transportation and Utilities

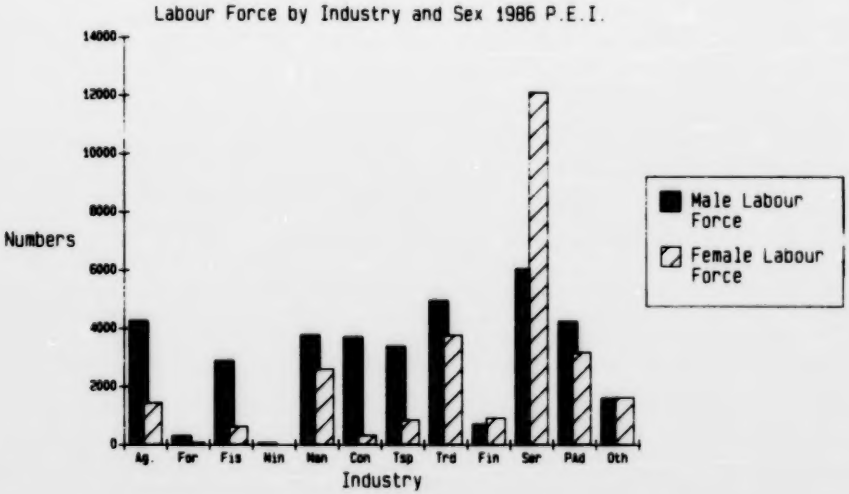
The Conference Board estimates that this sector represents approximately 7 per cent of provincial Gross Domestic Product. It employed 3,000 in 1987 according to the Labour Force Survey. Ferries operating between Borden and Tormentine New Brunswick, Wood Island and Caribou Nova Scotia, and Souris and Grindstone (Magdalen Islands, Quebec), carried 2,304,900 passengers in 1987, an all time record. This was 2.7 per cent higher than 1986 passenger figures. Seventy four per cent of the passengers travelled on the Marine Atlantic Borden run, 23 per cent on the Northumberland Ferry Wood Island run and 3 per cent on the CTMA Ferry, Souris run. Automobile traffic on the Marine Atlantic ferries was up by 2 per cent totalling 524,416 vehicles, but automobiles carried by Northumberland ferries declined from 156,350 to 155,623.

Electricity utilization increased by 4.1 per cent in 1987 to reach 53,918 Mwh. Of the total electricity consumed on Prince Edward Island 91 per cent was imported from New Brunswick in 1987. The cost of electricity averaged $45.41 per month for domestic use (of 500 kwh), during 1987, compared to $46.83 in 1986 and $60.86 at its peak in 1984.

(g) Services

The non-goods producing sectors consist of a range of industries which today are a dominant aspect of the provincial economy. Recently available data from the 1986 Census is displayed in Diagram 5 which shows the P.E.I. labour force by industry and sex for 1986. According to the Census results 28 per cent of the P.E.I. labour force was in the Community Business and Personal Services sector, identified as Ser in the Diagram. This sector includes Education, Health and Welfare Services, Accommodations and Restaurants which together form fully 18 per cent of the province's Gross Domestic Product, according to Statistics Canada. It also includes personal and business services for which statistical information is very limited. The Community, Business and Personal Services sector had a labour force of 18,210 in 1986, and its growth since 1981 accounted for 34 per cent of all growth in the provincial labour force. A full 66.6 per cent of all its labour force are females.

**Diagram 5**

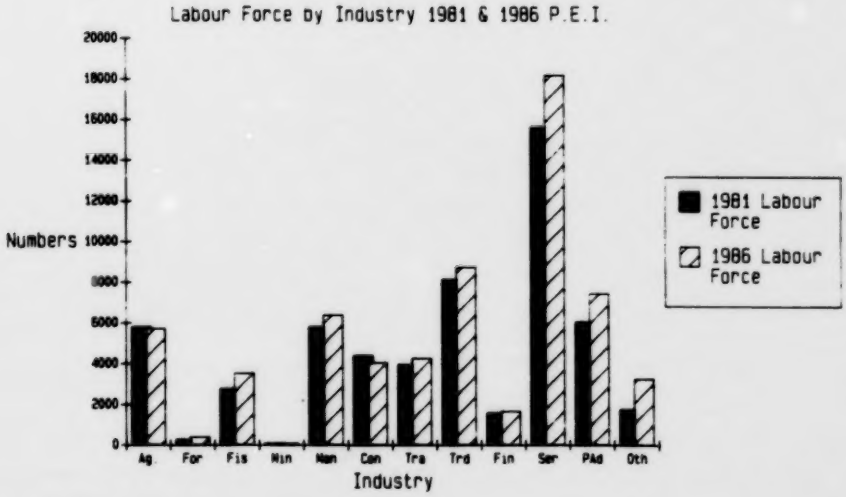


The Retail and Wholesale Trade sector had a labour force of 8,775 in 1986, of whom 43 per cent were females. This sector has experienced significant gains during the economic recovery 1983-1987 but it had lost considerable ground during the 1980-1982 recession, and consequently overall labour force trends for this large sector show limited gains 1981-1986. A comparison of labour force growth by Industry 1981-86 is made in Diagram 6.

Finance, Insurance and Real Estate had a labour force of 1,675 in 1986, compared to 1,605 in 1981. Fifty-six per cent of its labour force are females.

Government activities are also an important component of the PEI economy. The 1986 Census shows that the labour force in public administration and defense numbered 7,470, compared to 6,075 in 1981. The Conference Board of Canada attributes 18.5 per cent of total Gross Domestic Product on P.E.I. to this sector. Employment by the federal government expanded sharply 1981 to 1984 since when it has stabilized. Provincial employment has increased steadily since 1983 following several years of decline.

**Diagram 6**



Total expenditures by all levels of government valued an estimated $1,118 million in 1986, excluding intergovernmental transfers. Of this amount 49 per cent took the form of wages, salaries and other operating costs, 30 per cent were transfers to persons and 6 per cent were capital expenditures.

Total revenues received by all levels of government excluding intergovernmental transfers were $528 million in 1986. In addition, federal transfers to the provincial government valued $234 million that year.

## TABLE 1

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

| Year | Population('000) | Births | Deaths | Net Migration | Marriages |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 122.8 | 1,958 | 1,035 | -730 | 939 |
| 1981 | 122.5 | 1,897 | 992 | -235 | 849 |
| 1982 | 122.4 | 1,924 | 980 | 87 | 855 |
| 1983 | 123.7 | 1,907 | 1,050 | 818 | 938 |
| 1984 | 125.1 | 1,954 | 1,109 | 564 | 1,057 |
| 1985 | 126.0 | 2,008 | 1,110 | 38 | 956 |
| 1986p | 126.6 | 1,928 | 1,121 | -342 | 970 |
| 1987p | 127.3 | 1,925 | 1,112 | 541 | 915 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | |
| 1986 | | | | | |
| 1st Quarter | 126.4 | 497 p | 293 p | -40 p | 70 p |
| 2nd Quarter | 126.5 | 518 p | 264 p | 33 p | 199 p |
| 3rd Quarter | 126.8 | 487 p | 297 p | -187 p | 494 p |
| 4th Quarter | 126.8 | 426 p | 267 p | -148 p | 207 p |
| 1987 | | | | | |
| 1st Quarter | 126.8 | 505 p | 302 p | 17 p | 80 p |
| 2nd Quarter | 127.0 | 440 p | 250 p | 138 p | 190 p |
| 3rd Quarter | 127.3 | 490 p | 290 p | 68 p | 460 p |
| 4th Quarter | 127.6 | 490 p | 270 p | 318 p | 185 p |

Note: Yearly population figures are as of June 1 of each year. Quarterly population figures are of the first of each quarter. Population figures for 1980-April 1986 are final intercensal estimates, while the last two quarters of 1986, and all quarters of 1987 are preliminary postcensal estimates based on the 1986 Census.

p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 84-001, 84-204, 84-205, 91-001, 91-201, Demography Division in Statistics Canada.

TABLE 2

COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1967-68 - 1986-87

| | INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION | | | INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Immigration | Emigration | Net Migration | In Migration | Out Migration | Net Migration | Total Net Migration |
| 1967-68 | 152 | 656 | -504 | 3,574 | 3,865 | -291 | -795 |
| 1968-69 | 187 | 491 | -304 | 3,930 | 4,526 | -596 | -900 |
| 1969-70 | 167 | 459 | -292 | 3,207 | 4,809 | -1,602 | -1,894 |
| 1970-71 | 176 | 350 | -174 | 4,023 | 3,801 | 222 | 48 |
| 1971-72 | 181 | 73 | 108 | 4,299 | 4,009 | 290 | 398 |
| 1972-73 | 171 | 69 | 102 | 4,332 | 3,409 | 923 | 1,025 |
| 1973-74 | 354 | 92 | 262 | 4,756 | 4,254 | 502 | 764 |
| 1974-75 | 299 | 87 | 212 | 5,428 | 4,037 | 1,391 | 1,603 |
| 1975-76 | 204 | 72 | 132 | 4,392 | 3,742 | 650 | 782 |
| 1976-77 | 208 | 194 | 14 | 3,837 | 3,683 | 154 | 168 |
| 1977-78 | 174 | 221 | -47 | 3,933 | 3,233 | 700 | 653 |
| 1978-79 | 172 | 210 | -38 | 3,584 | 3,658 | -74 | -112 |
| 1979-80 | 301 | 148 | 153 | 3,185 | 3,543 | -358 | -205 |
| 1980-81 | 148 | 148 | 0 | 3,116 | 4,367 | -1,251 | -1,251 |
| 1981-82 | 145 | 48 | 97 | 3,375 | 4,231 | -856 | -759 |
| 1982-83 | 141 | 78 | 63 | 3,403 | 2,767 | 636 | 699 |
| 1983-84 | 112 | 87 | 25 | 3,219 | 2,422 | 797 | 822 |
| 1984-85 | 110 | 71 | 39 | 3,940 | 3,317 | 623 | 662 |
| 1985-86p | 130 | 66 | 64 | 3,539 | 3,777 | -238 | -174 |
| 1986-87p | 159 | 57 | 102 | 3,209 | 3,441 | -232 | -130 |

p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

**TABLE 3**

**IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN**

**1981-82 - 1986-87**

| Province of Origin | 1981-82 | 1982-83 | 1983-84 | 1984-85 | 1985-86 | 1986-87 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Newfoundland | 146 | 113 | 151 | 216 | 140 | 161 |
| Nova Scotia | 931 | 607 | 653 | 788 | 875 | 555 |
| New Brunswick | 440 | 404 | 415 | 552 | 527 | 529 |
| Quebec | 146 | 201 | 198 | 183 | 295 | 170 |
| Ontario | 901 | 945 | 881 | 1,189 | 1,010 | 1,114 |
| Manitoba | 83 | 64 | 62 | 76 | 82 | 55 |
| Saskatchewan | 70 | 86 | 63 | 73 | 73 | 117 |
| Alberta | 418 | 773 | 584 | 562 | 410 | 341 |
| British Columbia | 220 | 162 | 168 | 276 | 84 | 89 |
| Yukon | 7 | 15 | 24 | 12 | 3 | 10 |
| Northwest Territories | 13 | 33 | 20 | 13 | 40 | 68 |
| Total In-Migration | 3,375 | 3,403 | 3,219 | 3,940 | 3,539 | 3,209 |

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

**TABLE 4**

**OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION**

**1981-82 - 1986-87**

| Province of Destination | 1981-82 | 1982-83 | 1983-84 | 1984-85 | 1985-86 | 1986-87 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Newfoundland | 148 | 133 | 131 | 111 | 97 | 149 |
| Nova Scotia | 933 | 620 | 589 | 830 | 875 | 890 |
| New Brunswick | 552 | 456 | 432 | 581 | 620 | 541 |
| Quebec | 73 | 104 | 80 | 170 | 176 | 115 |
| Ontario | 893 | 728 | 721 | 947 | 1,081 | 1,124 |
| Manitoba | 113 | 61 | 76 | 69 | 55 | 59 |
| Saskatchewan | 75 | 59 | 19 | 26 | 92 | 33 |
| Alberta | 1,172 | 441 | 247 | 362 | 607 | 286 |
| British Columbia | 213 | 144 | 107 | 217 | 152 | 185 |
| Yukon | 18 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| Northwest Territories | 41 | 15 | 13 | 4 | 22 | 43 |
| Total Out-Migration | 4,231 | 2,767 | 2,422 | 3,317 | 3,777 | 3,441 |

Source: Statistics Canada 91-206.

## TABLE 5

## POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS (AS OF JUNE 1)

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

| Age Group | 1985 | | | 1986 | | | 1987 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| **Total** | 62.6 | 63.4 | 126.0 | 62.9 | 63.7 | 126.6 | 63.1 | 64.2 | 127.3 |
| 0-4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 9.6 |
| 5-9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 9.8 |
| 10-14 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 10.0 |
| 15-19 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 10.5 |
| 20-24 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 11.2 |
| 25-29 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 10.5 |
| 30-34 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 10.1 |
| 35-39 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 9.5 |
| 40-44 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 7.7 |
| 45-49 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 6.1 |
| 50-54 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| 55-59 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 5.3 |
| 60-64 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 5.1 |
| 65-69 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 4.9 |
| 70-74 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.3 |
| 75-79 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| 80-84 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 85-89 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 90+ | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| **Broad Age Grouping** | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 29.6 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 29.3 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 29.4 |
| 15-44 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 58.8 | 29.9 | 29.4 | 59.3 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 59.5 |
| 45-64 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 21.7 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 22.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 22.2 |
| 65+ | 6.8 | 9.1 | 15.9 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 16.0 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 16.3 |

Note: 1985 is Final Intercensal estimates comparable with 1986 Census. Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Note: 1986 Census counts adjusted to June 1. Census counts also adjusted for incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

Note: The Postcensal estimates for 1987 are based on the 1986 Census counts adjusted for incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

Source: Statistics Canada Demography Division.

## TABLE 6

## POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND

## INDIAN RESERVES IN P.E.I.

| | 1981(1) | 1986(2) | | 1981(1) | 1986(2) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abram's Village | 330 A | 334 | Morell | 347 | 359 |
| Alberton | 1,011 A | 1,103 | Morell (3) | 17 | 12 |
| Bedeque | 162 | 158 | Mount Stewart | 317 A | 344 |
| Borden | 485 | 514 | Murray Harbour | 436 A | 404 |
| Brackley | 295 A | 306 | Murray River | 440 A | 476 |
| Bunbury | 1,024 | 1,054 | North River | 1,504 A | 1,732 |
| Cardigan | 321 | 346 | North Rustico | 694 A | 635 |
| Central Bedeque | 192 A | 199 | O'Leary | 741 A | 823 |
| Charlottetown | 15,282 | 15,776 | Parkdale | 2,018 | 2,065 |
| Clyde River | 490 A | 523 | Queen's Royalty | 196 | 225 |
| Cornwall | 1,841 A | 1,894 | Rocky Point (3) | 20 | 26 |
| Crapaud | 303 | 332 | Scotchfort (3) | 96 | 117 |
| Cross Roads | 942 A | 1,765 | Sherbrooke | 461 A | 567 |
| East Royalty | 1,863 A | 2,039 | Sherwood | 5,705 A | 5,769 |
| Elliot River | 338 A | 417 | Souris | 1,407 A | 1,379 |
| Georgetown | 737 | 729 | Southport | 1,302 A | 1,321 |
| Hillsbourgh Park | 1,036 A | 996 | St. Eleanors | 3,564 A | 3,743 |
| Hunter River | 289 A | 317 | St. Louis | 156 | 135 |
| Kensington | 1,246 A | 1,105 | St. Peters | 254 A | 265 |
| Keppock-Kinlock | 361 A | 453 | Summerside | 7,828 | 8,020 |
| Kings Royalty | 177 | 195 | Tignish | 982 | 960 |
| Kinkora | 288 A | 256 | Tyne Valley | 161 A | 187 |
| Lennox Island (3) | 174 | 212 | Union | 166 A | 187 |
| Linkletter | 286 A | 305 | Victoria | 168 A | 189 |
| Medowbank | 202 A | 258 | Wellington | 381 A | 405 |
| Miltovale Park | 941 A | 1,080 | West Royalty | 1,686 | 2,070 |
| Miminegash | 313 A | 288 | Wilmot | 1,563 | 1,708 |
| Miscouche | 734 A | 677 | Winsloe | 1,067 A | 1,123 |
| Montague | 1,957 | 1,994 | | | |

(1): 1981 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1986 municipal boundaries.

(2): Final Population Count of the 1986 Census of Population.

(3): Indian Reserves.

A: Adjusted figures due to boundary changes.

Source: Statistics Canada 1986 Census, 92-110.

**TABLE 7**

**1986 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION, DWELLINGS, HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES**

| | Kings | Queens | Prince | P.E.I. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Population** | 19,509 | 63,460 | 43,677 | 126,646 |
| Male | 10,085 | 30,915 | 21,895 | 62,895 |
| Female | 9,425 | 32,545 | 21,775 | 63,750 |
| **Dwellings & Households** | | | | |
| Occupied Private Dwellings | 6,050 | 20,985 | 13,665 | 40,690 |
| Owned | 5,135 | 14,460 | 10,530 | 30,120 |
| Rented | 910 | 6,485 | 3,075 | 10,470 |
| On Reserve | 5 | 35 | 60 | 100 |
| Single Detached | 5,345 | 14,085 | 10,675 | 30,105 |
| Apartment, 5 or More Stories | - | 35 | - | 40 |
| Movable dwellings | 220 | 715 | 635 | 1,575 |
| All other types | 480 | 6,145 | 2,355 | 8,980 |
| **Private Households by size** | | | | |
| 1 person | 1,065 | 3,995 | 2,105 | 7,165 |
| 2 persons | 1,515 | 5,860 | 3,670 | 11,045 |
| 3 persons | 1,085 | 3,790 | 2,465 | 7,335 |
| 4 - 5 persons | 1,835 | 6,150 | 4,440 | 12,420 |
| 6 - 9 persons | 530 | 1,175 | 965 | 2,670 |
| 10 or more persons | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 |
| **Census Families** | | | | |
| Families in Private Households | 4,780 | 16,015 | 11,275 | 32,070 |
| Husband-Wife Families | 4,220 | 13,725 | 10,090 | 28,030 |
| Lone-Parent Families | 565 | 2,290 | 1,185 | 4,040 |
| Average No. of Persons per Family | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Average No. of Children per Family (1) | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |

1: The average number of children per family is calculated using the total number of children at home and the total number of census families.

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: 1986 Census of Canada, Prince Edward Island Profiles, 94-103

**TABLE 8**

**P.E.I. WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE**

**EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1978-1987**

| Year | Population ('000) | Population 15+ ('000) | Labour Force ('000) | Participation Rate (%) | Employed ('000) | Unemployed ('000) | Unemployment Rate (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1978 | 121.0 | 86 | 50 | 57.7 | 45 | 5 | 9.8 |
| 1979 | 122.0 | 88 | 52 | 59.0 | 46 | 6 | 11.2 |
| 1980 | 122.8 | 89 | 53 | 59.2 | 47 | 6 | 10.6 |
| 1981 | 122.5 | 90 | 53 | 58.7 | 47 | 6 | 11.2 |
| 1982 | 122.4 | 90 | 52 | 57.8 | 45 | 7 | 12.9 |
| 1983 | 123.7 | 91 | 55 | 60.2 | 48 | 7 | 12.2 |
| 1984 | 125.1 | 93 | 56 | 60.2 | 49 | 7 | 12.8 |
| 1985 | 126.0 | 95 | 59 | 61.9 | 51 | 8 | 13.2 |
| 1986 | 126.6 | 96 | 60 | 62.3 | 52 | 8 | 13.4 |
| 1987 | 127.3 | 97 | 61 | 62.8 | 53 | 8 | 13.3 |

Source: Statistics Canada 91-201, 71-001, 71-201.

**TABLE 9**

**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981-1987**

**('000)**

| Industry | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987p |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Manufacturing | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| Construction | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Trade | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| Finance, Insurance and Real Estate | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Community, Business and Personal Services | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 13.2 |
| Public Administration and Defense | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Total Non-Agricultural Industries | 31.1 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 34.1 |

p: preliminary

1: 1983 figures were averaged using March-December figures inclusive, unadjusted for seasonal variations. In April 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. As a result of this new survey employment data after April 1983 are not comparable to previous estimates of employees. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-008 (1980-1982), 72-002 (1983-1987).

## TABLE 10

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR P.E.I.

| Year | Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Composite ($)1 | Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate ($)1 | Total Wages and Salaries ($ million) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 230.03 | - | 434.7 |
| 1981 | 250.13 | - | 482.1 |
| 1982 | 278.53 | - | 536.1 |
| 1983 | 295.20 | - | 567.7 |
| 1984 | 299.79 | 324.55 | 617.7 |
| 1985 | 306.74 | 339.30 | 655.4 |
| 1986 | (a) | 348.50 | 704.0 |
| 1987 | (a) | 362.49 | 779.2 |
| January | | 368.68 | 56.4 |
| February | | 365.03 | 56.1 |
| March | | 363.82 | 57.3 |
| April | | 366.06 | 59.7 |
| May | | 361.08 | 66.4 |
| June | | 352.01 | 72.5 |
| July | | 355.27 | 71.5 |
| August | | 357.18 | 72.1 |
| September | | 362.38 | 71.0 |
| October | | 365.42 | 68.0 |
| November | | 362.52 | 64.6 |
| December p | | 370.41 | 63.6 |

p: preliminary

1: In March 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours catalogue number 72-002. Statistics on the Industrial Composite are being updated by the more comprehensive Industrial Aggregate.

(a): The Industrial Composite was terminated in December of 1985.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, 72-005.

**TABLE 11**

**UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1977 - 1987**

| Year | Total Benefits Paid $ | Total Weeks Paid (#) | Average Weekly Payment ($) | Average Active Claim Count (#) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1977 | 38,306,000 | 423,078 | 90.54 | na |
| 1978 | 45,500,236 | 453,620 | 100.30 | na |
| 1979 | 43,320,430 | 432,044 | 100.27 | 10,836 |
| 1980 | 46,481,771 | 416,422 | 111.62 | 10,661 |
| 1981 | 52,943,512 | 446,805 | 118.49 | 11,788 |
| 1982 | 69,025,442 | 527,830 | 130.77 | 13,484 |
| 1983 | 81,727,181 | 573,637 | 142.47 | 14,524 |
| 1984 | 98,225,366 | 645,995 | 152.05 | 16,294 |
| 1985 | 106,916,220 | 670,900 | 159.36 | 17,195 |
| 1986 | 120,047,160 | 696,650 | 172.32 | 17,615 |
| 1987 | 123,179,340 | 665,040 | 185.22 | 17,353 |

Source: Statistics Canada 73-001.

**TABLE 12**

**PERSONAL INCOME P.E.I. 1982-1986**

**($ Millions)**

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income | 582 | 619 | 674 | 716 | 770 |
| Military Pay and Allowances | 26 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 35 |
| Net Income of Farm Operators | 31 | 35 | 64 | 27 | 46 |
| Net Income of Unincorporated Business | 85 | 106 | 113 | 128 | 147 |
| Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income | 136 | 130 | 141 | 152 | 161 |
| Total Earned Income | 860 | 919 | 1,023 | 1,056 | 1,159 |
| Government Transfers | 257 | 290 | 321 | 344 | 367 |
| Other Transfers | 12 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| Total Personal Income | 1,129 | 1,221 | 1,353 | 1,408 | 1,533 |
| Personal Disposable Income | 973 | 1,047 | 1,155 | 1,187 | 1,290 |
| Per Capita Personal Income $ | 9,179 | 9,847 | 10,738 | 11,087 | 11,977 |
| Per Capita Personal Income Canada $ | 13,188 | 13,785 | 14,838 | 15,958 | 16,901 |
| P.E.I. as a % of Canada | 69.6 | 71.4 | 72.4 | 69.5 | 70.9 |
| Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income | 76.2 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 75.0 | 75.6 |

Source: Statistics Canada 13-201,System of National Accounts.

## TABLE 13

## GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS TO PERSONS (1)

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ millions)

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Federal:** | | | | | |
| Family and Youth Allowance | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Pensions - World Wars I & II | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| War Veterans' Allowance | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Unemployment Insurance Benefits | 67 | 80 | 97 | 107 | 119 |
| Pensions to Government Employees | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 |
| Old Age Security Fund Payments | 67 | 72 | 78 | 85 | 91 |
| Adult Occupational Training Payments | 5 | 4 | - | 1 | - |
| Miscellaneous and all Other (2) | 8 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| **Total Federal** | 185 | 211 | 236 | 257 | 275 |
| **Provincial:** | | | | | |
| Direct Relief | 23 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Old Age and Blind Pensions | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mothers' and Disabled Persons' Allowance | - | - | - | - | - |
| Workmens' Compensation Benefits | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Pensions to Government Employees | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grants to Post-Secondary Educational Institutions | 16 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 21 |
| Grants to Benevolent Associations | 8 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 4 |
| **Total Provincial** | 55 | 59 | 62 | 59 | 60 |
| **Local:** | | | | | |
| **Total Local** | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Canada Pension Plan** | 17 | 20 | 23 | 28 | 32 |
| **Total** | 257 | 290 | 321 | 344 | 367 |

1: Excludes interest on the public debt and capital assistance.

2: Includes re-established credits, grants to universities, assistance to immigrants, and grants from Canada Council.

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213.

**TABLE 14**

**P.E.I. GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURES ($ Millions)**

**1982-1986**

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services | 851 | 945 | 1,044 | 1,099 | 1,169 |
| Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods | 498 | 554 | 619 | 650 | 674 |
| Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services | 353 | 391 | 425 | 449 | 495 |
| Government Current Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services | 415 | 458 | 512 | 536 | 549 |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation | 201 | 226 | 258 | 282 | 324 |
| Government | 52 | 44 | 66 | 73 | 72 |
| Residential Construction | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Residential Construction | 43 | 35 | 53 | 66 | 63 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 9 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 9 |
| Business | 149 | 182 | 192 | 209 | 252 |
| Residential Construction | 48 | 69 | 85 | 100 | 135 |
| Non-Residential Construction | 40 | 50 | 39 | 41 | 49 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 61 | 63 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| Value of Physical Change in Inventories | -21 | 8 | 23 | -8 | 10 |
| Government | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Business | -22 | 8 | 23 | -8 | 10 |
| Non-Farm | -22 | 11 | 11 | -6 | 10 |
| Farm Grain in Commercial Channels | 0 | -3 | 12 | -2 | 0 |
| Total Final Expenditures | 1,446 | 1,637 | 1,837 | 1,909 | 2,052 |
| Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate | -395 | -472 | -539 | -589 | -582 |
| Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price | 1,051 | 1,165 | 1,298 | 1,320 | 1,470 |

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213

**TABLE 15**

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

**P.E.I. BY COMPONENT 1982-1986**

**($ Million)**

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income | 582 | 619 | 674 | 716 | 770 |
| Military Pay and Allowances | 26 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 35 |
| Corporation Profits before Taxes | 52 | 70 | 81 | 82 | 90 |
| Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income | 68 | 79 | 95 | 93 | 119 |
| Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production | 31 | 35 | 64 | 27 | 46 |
| Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business including Rent | 85 | 106 | 113 | 128 | 147 |
| Inventory Valuation Adjustment | -7 | -7 | -5 | -4 | -5 |
| Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost | 837 | 931 | 1,053 | 1,075 | 1,202 |
| Indirect Taxes | 116 | 128 | 145 | 143 | 154 |
| of which: oil export charge | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deduct | | | | | |
| Subsidies | -39 | -39 | -53 | -60 | -56 |
| of which: Payments to Importers of Crude Oil & Petroleum Products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments | 137 | 145 | 153 | 162 | 170 |
| Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Price | 1,051 | 1,165 | 1,298 | 1,320 | 1,470 |
| Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost | 974 | 1,076 | 1,206 | 1,237 | 1,372 |

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213

**TABLE 16**

**PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA**

| | P.E.I. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices | | Canadian GDP | Canadian GDP in Constant $ | P.E.I. Domestic Product in Constant $ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | $ Million | % Change | % Change | % Change | % Change* |
| 1977 | 602 | 5.4 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| 1978 | 682 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 4.6 | 7.2 |
| 1979 | 786 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 |
| 1980 | 846 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 1.5 | -4.8 |
| 1981 | 1,009 | 19.3 | 14.9 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| 1982 | 1,051 | 4.2 | 5.2 | -3.2 | 1.8 |
| 1983 | 1,165 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 1984 | 1,298 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 4.9 |
| 1985 | 1,320 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 1.2 |
| 1986 | 1,470 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| 1987 | na | na | 8.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 |

*: Conference Board of Canada

Source: Statistics Canada 13-001, 13-201, 13-213.

**TABLE 17**

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST**

**FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES $ MILLION**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1980-1984**

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **BUSINESS SECTOR** | | | | | |
| Agriculture and Related Services | 73.4 | 141.9 | 89.5 | 91.2 | 121.5 |
| Fishing and Trapping | 18.2 | 19.4 | 22.5 | 27.1 | 23.4 |
| Logging & Forestry Industries | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Mining, Quarrying & Oil Well | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing Industries | 65.5 | 61.2 | 62.1 | 80.1 | 83.4 |
| Food Industries | x | x | x | x | 43.3 |
| Wood Industries | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 6.6 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 1.9 | 2.8 | x | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Transportation Equipment | x | 2.4 | x | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Other Manufacturing Ind. | x | x | x | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Construction | 76.8 | 72.5 | 80.8 | 88.8 | 93.1 |
| Other Utility Industries | 14.4 | 16.8 | 22.3 | 23.5 | 18.3 |
| Electrical Power Systems | 13.9 | 16.2 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 17.4 |
| Other Utility Ind. NEC. | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Educational Service Industries | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Health Services Industry | 15.9 | 18.1 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 25.0 |
| Accommodation & Food Service | 28.5 | 31.2 | 32.0 | 35.3 | 36.6 |
| **NON-BUSINESS SECTOR** | | | | | |
| Forestry Services Industry | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Water Systems Industry | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Provincial Government Service | 53.7 | 61.9 | 68.7 | 75.3 | 77.6 |
| Local Government Services | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| Educational Service Industries | 61.1 | 68.2 | 76.4 | 83.5 | 84.3 |
| Health & Social Services Ind. | 43.2 | 50.1 | 60.9 | 68.0 | 75.0 |
| **SPECIAL AGGREGATION** | | | | | |
| Business Sector-Goods | 248.4 | 311.9 | 277.4 | 311.0 | 340.1 |
| Non-Business Sector-Goods | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Goods-Producing Industries | 249.6 | 313.1 | 278.8 | 312.4 | 341.4 |
| Total Selected Industries | 459.3 | 550.9 | 545.6 | 606.3 | 649.1 |
| Other Industries (1) | 333.7 | 388.1 | 428.4 | 469.7 | 556.9 |
| Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost | 793.0 | 939.0 | 974.0 | 1076.0 | 1206.0 |

1. Other industries were calculated by taking the difference between Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost and Total Selected Industries.

x: confidential Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Table 15 in this Publication for Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, and Statistics Canada 15-203 for Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost for Selected Industries.

## TABLE 18

## PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ MILLION)

| Capital Expenditures by Industry | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Primary Industries and Construction | 48.0 | 46.6 | 39.5 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 25.1 |
| New Construction | 15.8 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 32.2 | 33.0 | 29.1 | 22.6 | 19.8 | 16.5 |
| Manufacturing | 5.4 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 23.3 | 16.2 | 8.1 |
| New Construction | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 1.1 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 4.2 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 7.0 |
| Transportation | 8.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| New Construction | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 6.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Communication | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 16.7 |
| New Construction | .8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.9 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 11.8 |
| Miscellaneous Utilities | 9.3 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 15.3 |
| New Construction | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 13.3 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 5.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Trade | 6.6 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| New Construction | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 4.0 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| Finance | 15.0 | 24.5 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 13.9 | 13.3 |
| New Construction | 13.9 | 22.6 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 10.5 | 8.9 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| Commercial Service | 7.1 | 8.2 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 23.8 | 23.1 |
| New Construction | 1.6 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 5.8 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 5.5 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 15.9 | 17.3 |
| Institutions | 11.3 | 6.4 | 10.5 | 27.1 | 30.8 | 22.9 |
| New Construction | 8.5 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 24.0 | 28.5 | 20.1 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| Government Departments | 47.5 | 44.2 | 55.9 | 50.6 | 52.3 | 65.5 |
| New Construction | 40.4 | 36.7 | 45.3 | 43.1 | 40.8 | 50.2 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 7.1 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 15.3 |
| Housing | 16.8 | 38.8 | 49.6 | 87.1 | 122.8 | 133.0 |
| New Construction | 16.8 | 38.8 | 49.6 | 87.1 | 122.8 | 133.0 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Capital Expenditures | 182.3 | 202.5 | 223.8 | 272.0 | 323.9 | 336.5 |
| New Construction | 108.3 | 127.2 | 140.3 | 192.5 | 236.9 | 249.1 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 74.0 | 75.3 | 83.5 | 79.5 | 87.0 | 87.4 |
| Total Repair Expenditure | 85.7 | 89.7 | 91.5 | 97.4 | 105.7 | 93.2 |
| New Construction | 50.5 | 54.7 | 51.5 | 51.9 | 56.8 | 46.0 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 35.2 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 45.5 | 48.9 | 47.2 |
| Total Capital and Repair | 268.0 | 292.2 | 316.2 | 369.4 | 429.6 | 429.7 |
| New Construction | 158.8 | 181.9 | 191.8 | 244.4 | 293.7 | 295.1 |
| New Machinery & Equipment | 109.2 | 110.3 | 124.4 | 125.0 | 135.9 | 134.6 |

Note: 1982-1986 data are actual, 1987 data are preliminary actual.

Source: Statistics Canada 61-205, 61-206.

**TABLE 19**

**ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**

**CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE**

**1981 = 100**

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | 104.9 | 112.4 | 117.7 | 122.3 | 126.0 | 129.0 |
| February | 106.1 | 112.5 | 118.3 | 123.3 | 126.7 | 129.6 |
| March | 107.4 | 113.5 | 118.8 | 123.2 | 126.6 | 130.1 |
| April | 107.9 | 113.9 | 119.4 | 123.8 | 126.2 | 130.7 |
| May | 108.7 | 115.0 | 119.8 | 123.9 | 126.2 | 130.6 |
| June | 109.3 | 115.3 | 120.1 | 124.6 | 125.9 | 131.3 |
| July | 110.3 | 115.7 | 120.4 | 125.4 | 127.0 | 132.3 |
| August | 110.8 | 116.0 | 120.6 | 125.5 | 127.6 | 132.3 |
| September | 111.3 | 116.1 | 120.6 | 126.1 | 127.5 | 132.4 |
| October | 112.2 | 116.6 | 121.1 | 125.2 | 127.9 | 133.1 |
| November | 112.8 | 116.8 | 121.6 | 125.4 | 128.3 | 133.5 |
| December | 112.6 | 116.9 | 121.8 | 125.2 | 128.6 | 133.3 |
| Annual Averages | 109.5 | 115.1 | 120.0 | 124.5 | 127.0 | 131.5 |
| % Change | 9.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 |

Note: The Consumer Price Index for each city measures price change from one time period to another within that specific city. Thus, while city C.P.I.'s show the movement of prices over time in each city, they do not indicate price level differences between cities or between cities and Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

## TABLE 20

### ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

### CANADA 1981 = 100

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | 105.4 | 114.1 | 120.2 | 124.6 | 130.1 | 135.2 |
| February | 106.7 | 114.6 | 120.9 | 125.4 | 130.6 | 135.8 |
| March | 108.0 | 115.8 | 121.2 | 125.7 | 130.9 | 136.4 |
| April | 108.6 | 115.8 | 121.5 | 126.2 | 131.1 | 137.0 |
| May | 110.1 | 116.1 | 121.7 | 126.5 | 131.7 | 137.8 |
| June | 111.2 | 117.4 | 122.2 | 127.2 | 131.9 | 138.2 |
| July | 111.8 | 117.9 | 122.9 | 127.6 | 132.9 | 139.2 |
| August | 112.3 | 118.5 | 122.9 | 127.8 | 133.3 | 139.3 |
| September | 112.9 | 118.5 | 123.0 | 128.0 | 133.3 | 139.3 |
| October | 113.6 | 119.2 | 123.2 | 128.4 | 134.0 | 139.8 |
| November | 114.4 | 119.2 | 124.0 | 128.9 | 134.7 | 140.4 |
| December | 114.4 | 119.6 | 124.1 | 129.5 | 134.9 | 140.5 |
| Annual Averages | 110.8 | 117.2 | 122.3 | 127.2 | 132.5 | 138.2 |
| % Change | 10.8 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 |

Note: See note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

## TABLE 21

### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE

### ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

| Year | Food | Housing | Clothing | Trans-portation | Health & Personal Care | Recreation Reading & Education | Tobacco & Alcohol | Energy |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1982 | 104.8 | 111.6 | 106.1 | 112.0 | 111.0 | 110.0 | 112.8 | 120.1 |
| 1983 | 106.3 | 117.4 | 110.3 | 118.1 | 117.6 | 117.7 | 127.8 | 127.3 |
| 1984 | 111.5 | 122.7 | 111.4 | 122.2 | 123.5 | 122.3 | 138.8 | 135.6 |
| 1985 | 113.9 | 127.5 | 112.7 | 127.3 | 129.7 | 127.2 | 150.5 | 141.0 |
| 1986 | 117.9 | 125.9 | 116.4 | 128.7 | 135.1 | 134.0 | 169.4 | 121.1 |
| 1987 | 123.8 | 128.2 | 119.4 | 131.7 | 141.7 | 141.6 | 183.3 | 119.3 |

### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE

### YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

| Year | Food | Housing | Clothing | Trans-portation | Health & Personal Care | Recreation Reading & Education | Tobacco & Alcohol | Energy |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 7.8 | 19.9 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 18.5 | 35.1 |
| 1982 | 4.8 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 20.1 |
| 1983 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 6.0 |
| 1984 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 6.5 |
| 1985 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 4.0 |
| 1986 | 3.5 | -1.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 12.6 | -14.1 |
| 1987 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 8.2 | -1.5 |

Note: See Note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

## TABLE 22

### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

### ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

| Year | Food | Housing | Clothing | Trans-portation | Health & Personal Care | Recreation Reading & Education | Tobacco & Alcohol | Energy |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1982 | 107.2 | 112.5 | 105.6 | 114.1 | 110.6 | 108.7 | 115.5 | 119.8 |
| 1983 | 111.2 | 120.2 | 109.8 | 119.8 | 118.2 | 115.8 | 130.0 | 129.1 |
| 1984 | 117.4 | 124.7 | 112.5 | 124.8 | 122.8 | 119.7 | 140.6 | 136.3 |
| 1985 | 120.8 | 129.0 | 115.6 | 130.8 | 127.2 | 124.5 | 154.0 | 143.9 |
| 1986 | 126.8 | 132.9 | 118.8 | 135.0 | 132.6 | 130.3 | 172.3 | 133.6 |
| 1987 | 132.4 | 138.3 | 123.8 | 139.9 | 139.2 | 137.3 | 183.9 | 137.1 |

### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

### YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

| Year | Food | Housing | Clothing | Trans-portation | Health & Personal Care | Recreation Reading & Education | Tobacco & Alcohol | Energy |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 18.3 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 30.0 |
| 1982 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 14.1 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 15.5 | 19.8 |
| 1983 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 12.6 | 7.8 |
| 1984 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 5.6 |
| 1985 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 5.6 |
| 1986 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 11.9 | -7.2 |
| 1987 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 2.6 |

Note: See note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

## TABLE 23

## VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

| | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987p |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Combination Stores (grocery and meat) | 65,161 | 75,514 | 82,490 | 92,026 | 97,326 | 94,704 | 102,716 |
| Grocery, Confectionary and Sundries Stores | 16,281 | 18,925 | 18,050 | 18,111 | 22,330 | 29,972 | 23,521 |
| All Other Food Stores | 2,439 | 3,736 | 1,934 | 2,261 | 2,611 | 3,602 | 2,837 |
| Department Stores | 56,766 | 60,389 | 67,431 | 70,304 | 69,218 | 71,232 | 81,800 |
| General Merchandise Stores | 18,345 | 18,270 | x | 21,525 | x | x | x |
| General Stores | 13,934 | 12,185 | 10,022 | 9,694 | 14,324 | 14,437 | 14,591 |
| Motor Vehicle Dealers | 68,108 | 63,166 | 88,116 | 101,459 | 115,761 | 124,869 | 141,762 |
| Service Stations | 47,391 | x | x | 42,890 | 38,259 | 31,490 | 31,979 |
| Garages | 3,274 | x | x | 758 | x | x | x |
| Automotive Parts & Accessories Stores | x | x | x | 20,341 | x | 18,389 | 24,089 |
| Men's Clothing Stores | 2,459 | 3,156 | x | 3,554 | x | x | x |
| Women's Clothing Stores | 4,539 | 5,459 | 6,437 | 7,753 | x | 9,542 | 10,619 |
| Family Clothing Stores | 4,714 | 1,872 | 4,671 | 4,408 | 4,629 | 6,261 | 7,963 |
| Hardware Stores | 1,609 | 1,228 | 1,842 | 3,112 | 3,599 | 5,467 | 7,630 |
| Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic Stores | 13,549 | 18,468 | 21,497 | 22,454 | 26,201 | 30,574 | 35,144 |
| Jewellery Stores | 1,372 | 1,749 | x | 1,653 | x | x | x |
| Sporting Goods and Accessories Stores | 3,918 | 2,352 | 3,766 | 4,493 | 4,544 | 5,049 | 6,553 |
| Personal Accessories Stores | 2,201 | 2,704 | 2,992 | 4,068 | 4,927 | 5,879 | 7,351 |
| All Other Stores | 48,324 | 49,810 | 53,825 | 63,168 | 64,602 | 70,031 | 79,231 |
| Total All Stores | 400,745 | 412,417 | 471,714 | 520,721 | 547,510 | 577,327 | 637,975 |

x: confidential p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 63-005.

## TABLE 24

## NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981-1987

| | Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold ($'000) | | | Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Passenger Cars | Commercial Vehicles | Total New Motor Vehicles | Passenger Cars | Commercial Vehicles | Total New Motor Vehicles |
| 1981 | 29,182 | 11,457 | 40,639 | 3,619 | 1,031 | 4,650 |
| 1982 | 25,748 | 9,133 | 34,881 | 2,898 | 857 | 3,755 |
| 1983 | 39,651 | 13,842 | 53,513 | 4,100 | 1,215 | 5,315 |
| 1984 | 48,663 | 19,128 | 67,791 | 4,761 | 1,547 | 6,308 |
| 1985 | 49,263 | 22,744 | 72,007 | 4,559 | 1,677 | 6,236 |
| 1986 | 50,212 | 22,672 | 72,884 | 4,270 | 1,633 | 5,903 |
| 1987 | 50,989 | 30,057 | 81,046 | 4,084 | 1,909 | 5,993 |
| January | 2,682 | 1,747 | 4,429 | 216 | 115 | 331 |
| February | 2,691 | 2,074 | 4,765 | 215 | 136 | 351 |
| March | 4,299 | 2,400 | 6,699 | 348 | 165 | 513 |
| April | 7,255 | 3,162 | 10,417 | 603 | 216 | 819 |
| May | 5,996 | 2,913 | 8,909 | 474 | 189 | 663 |
| June | 6,681 | 3,560 | 10,241 | 525 | 213 | 738 |
| July | 4,825 | 2,655 | 7,480 | 399 | 159 | 558 |
| August | 3,610 | 2,080 | 5,690 | 298 | 131 | 429 |
| September | 3,275 | 2,015 | 5,290 | 264 | 128 | 392 |
| October | 4,078 | 2,830 | 6,908 | 313 | 177 | 490 |
| November | 3,415 | 2,422 | 5,837 | 259 | 151 | 410 |
| December | 2,182 | 2,199 | 4,381 | 170 | 129 | 299 |

Source: Statistics Canada 63-007.

## TABLE 25

## INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

### BY MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION ($'000)

### 1982 - 1987

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| United States | 49,746 | 61,583 | 76,559 | 73,530 | 87,537 | 106,398 |
| Algeria | 17,697 | 12,197 | 10,755 | 7,101 | 7,783 | 0 |
| Venezuela | 4,867 | 5,720 | 9,445 | 5,108 | 6,974 | 10,575 |
| Trinidad-Tobago | 4,309 | 7,985 | 4,292 | 4,203 | 7,096 | 6,513 |
| Japan | 1,709 | 2,294 | 3,036 | 2,556 | 11,247 | 8,435 |
| Other | 24,376 | 16,778 | 27,007 | 20,745 | 25,558 | 29,399 |
| Total Exports | 102,704 | 106,557 | 131,094 | 113,243 | 146,195 | 161,320 |

### BY MAJOR COMMODITIES ($'000)

### 1983 - 1987

| | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Live Animals | 858 | 889 | 1,369 | 271 | 321 |
| Meats | 2,602 | 4,131 | 236 | 148 | 2,248 |
| Fish, Fresh or Frozen | 14,477 | 14,974 | 14,256 | 17,910 | 21,545 |
| Fish Processed | 19,092 | 22,110 | 28,037 | 41,375 | 42,766 |
| Dairy,Eggs & Honey Products | 6,904 | 10,784 | 6,605 | 7,851 | 44 |
| Cereals,Bakery and Macaroni Products | 109 | 94 | 611 | 68 | 212 |
| Fruit & Berry Products | 852 | 713 | 554 | 256 | 279 |
| Vegetables & Vegetable Prod. | 48,481 | 54,505 | 45,207 | 55,825 | 67,719 |
| Other Food, Feed, Bev. and Tobacco | 1,120 | 613 | 375 | 1,051 | 811 |
| TOTAL FOOD, FEED, BEV. AND TOBACCO | 94,495 | 108,813 | 97,250 | 124,755 | 135,945 |
| Other exports | 12,062 | 18,999 | 15,993 | 21,440 | 25,375 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 106,557 | 127,812 | 113,243 | 146,195 | 161,320 |

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations from 65-003, 65-004.

## TABLE 26

## PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## INCOME AND TAXES PAID, 1981 - 1985.

| | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| All Returns (no.) | 67,492 | 68,336 | 69,470 | 72,182 | 70,823 |
| Total Income ($'000) | 755,400 | 850,000 | 914,200 | 989,600 | 1,044,300 |
| Average Income ($) | 11,192 | 12,439 | 13,160 | 13,710 | 14,745 |
| Taxable Returns (no.) | 48,760 | 49,487 | 50,514 | 52,614 | 52,849 |
| Total Income ($'000) | 712,400 | 802,900 | 858,400 | 927,900 | 987,100 |
| Average Income ($) | 14,610 | 16,224 | 16,993 | 17,636 | 18,678 |
| Total Tax ($'000) | 96,300 | 110,200 | 115,900 | 125,800 | 142,600 |
| Average Tax ($) | 1,975 | 2,227 | 2,294 | 2,391 | 2,698 |

## ALL RETURNS BY COUNTIES AND SELECTED LOCALITIES, 1985.

| | All Returns | | | Taxable Returns | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Returns | Average Income ($) | Total Income ($'000) | Number of Returns | Average Income ($) | Total Income ($'000) | Total Tax Payable ($'000) |
| Kings | 10,506 | 12,394 | 130,207 | 8,157 | 15,106 | 123,221 | 15,700 |
| Prince | 25,351 | 13,227 | 335,306 | 19,084 | 16,645 | 317,648 | 43,372 |
| Queens | 36,449 | 15,712 | 572,693 | 27,950 | 19,544 | 546,260 | 85,534 |
| Total P.E.I. | 72,306 | 14,359 | 1,038,206 | 55,191 | 17,886 | 987,129 | 144,606 |
| Charlottetown (1) | 18,738 | 17,127 | 320,922 | 14,523 | 21,109 | 306,561 | 50,924 |

(1): Charlottetown is defined by the boundaries used in the 1981 Census of Population.

Note: All Returns consists of Taxable Returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income.

Note: Totals may differ between tables due to rounding and confidentiality adjustments.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

## TABLE 27

## PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1985 TAXATION YEAR,

## ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

| Taxable Returns | Number | % | Total Income ($'000) | % | Taxable Income ($'000) | % | Total Tax ($'000) | % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Under $5,000 | 310 | 0.6 | 1,472 | 0.1 | 102 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 |
| $5,000 to 6,000 | 1,706 | 3.2 | 9,241 | 0.9 | 1,254 | 0.2 | 41 | 0.0 |
| $6,000 to 8,000 | 5,751 | 10.9 | 40,686 | 4.1 | 11,311 | 2.0 | 1,147 | 0.8 |
| $8,000 to 10,000 | 5,072 | 9.6 | 45,469 | 4.6 | 16,878 | 3.0 | 2,707 | 1.9 |
| 10,000 to 15,000 | 13,168 | 25.0 | 162,153 | 16.5 | 76,367 | 13.5 | 15,198 | 10.7 |
| 15,000 to 20,000 | 9,745 | 18.5 | 169,623 | 17.2 | 93,755 | 16.6 | 21,346 | 15.0 |
| 20,000 to 25,000 | 5,656 | 10.7 | 126,729 | 12.9 | 75,872 | 13.4 | 18,372 | 12.9 |
| 25,000 to 30,000 | 4,001 | 7.6 | 109,965 | 11.2 | 70,106 | 12.4 | 17,891 | 12.6 |
| 30,000 to 40,000 | 4,554 | 8.6 | 154,923 | 15.7 | 103,308 | 18.3 | 28,197 | 19.9 |
| 40,000 to 50,000 | 1,482 | 2.8 | 65,655 | 6.7 | 45,847 | 8.1 | 13,300 | 9.4 |
| 50,000 and over | 1,253 | 2.4 | 98,228 | 10.0 | 70,679 | 12.5 | 23,718 | 16.7 |
| Grand Total | 52,698 | 100.0 | 984,142 | 100.0 | 565,476 | 100.0 | 141,921 | 100.0 |

| All Returns | Number | % | Total Income ($'000) | % | Taxable Income ($'000) | % | Total Tax ($'000) | % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Under $5,000 | 14,554 | 20.6 | 27,092 | 2.6 | 103 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 |
| $5,000 to 6,000 | 2,755 | 3.9 | 15,014 | 1.4 | 1,265 | 0.2 | 41 | 0.0 |
| $6,000 to 8,000 | 7,246 | 10.2 | 51,077 | 4.9 | 11,363 | 2.0 | 1,147 | 0.8 |
| $8,000 to 10,000 | 5,816 | 8.2 | 52,050 | 5.0 | 16,952 | 3.0 | 2,707 | 1.9 |
| 10,000 to 15,000 | 13,554 | 19.1 | 166,619 | 16.0 | 76,533 | 13.5 | 15,198 | 10.7 |
| 15,000 to 20,000 | 9,826 | 13.9 | 171,029 | 16.4 | 93,899 | 16.6 | 21,346 | 15.0 |
| 20,000 to 25,000 | 5,687 | 8.0 | 127,423 | 12.2 | 76,043 | 13.4 | 18,372 | 12.9 |
| 25,000 to 30,000 | 4,026 | 5.7 | 110,657 | 10.6 | 70,280 | 12.4 | 17,891 | 12.6 |
| 30,000 to 40,000 | 4,566 | 6.5 | 155,354 | 14.9 | 103,516 | 18.3 | 28,197 | 19.9 |
| 40,000 to 50,000 | 1,492 | 2.1 | 66,104 | 6.3 | 46,061 | 8.1 | 13,300 | 9.4 |
| 50,000 and over | 1,266 | 1.8 | 99,290 | 9.5 | 70,996 | 12.5 | 23,718 | 16.7 |
| Grand Total | 70,788 | 100.0 | 1,041,707 | 100.0 | 567,011 | 100.0 | 141,920 | 100.0 |

See general notes on Table 26.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

## TABLE 28

## PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1985,

## ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

| | Number | Total Income ($'000) | Average Income $ | Taxable Income ($'000) | Total Tax ($'000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Employees of Businesses | 22,079 | 326,795 | 14,801 | 179,522 | 45,570 |
| Employees of Institutions | 4,079 | 72,436 | 17,758 | 40,769 | 10,307 |
| Teachers and Professors | 558 | 17,741 | 31,794 | 11,763 | 3,342 |
| Federal Employees | 2,546 | 67,396 | 26,471 | 43,532 | 12,443 |
| Provincial Employees | 6,196 | 129,919 | 20,968 | 77,164 | 20,534 |
| Municipal Employees | 556 | 11,301 | 20,326 | 6,675 | 1,725 |
| Armed Forces | 1,019 | 30,260 | 29,696 | 19,423 | 5,471 |
| Federal Crown Corp. | 883 | 24,041 | 27,227 | 14,842 | 3,954 |
| Provincial Crown Corp. | 114 | 2,482 | 21,772 | 1,532 | 392 |
| Unclassified Employees | 3,621 | 30,683 | 8,474 | 12,724 | 2,665 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYEES | 41,651 | 713,054 | 17,120 | 407,946 | 106,403 |
| Farmers | 2,193 | 27,445 | 12,515 | 13,901 | 2,212 |
| Fishermen | 2,227 | 35,568 | 15,971 | 21,005 | 4,083 |
| TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERMEN | 4,420 | 63,013 | 14,256 | 34,906 | 6,295 |
| Accountants | 34 | 2,065 | 60,735 | 1,445 | 528 |
| Medical Doctors and Surgeons | 132 | 12,773 | 96,765 | 8,145 | 3,289 |
| Dentists | 25 | 1,773 | 70,920 | 1,035 | 416 |
| Lawyers and Notaries | 56 | 3,328 | 59,429 | 2,238 | 784 |
| Engineers and Architects | 10 | 245 | 24,500 | 143 | 42 |
| Entertainers and Artists | 60 | 636 | 10,600 | 292 | 71 |
| Other Professionals | 188 | 3,644 | 19,383 | 1,936 | 489 |
| TOTAL PROFESSIONALS | 505 | 24,464 | 12,566 | 15,234 | 5,619 |
| Salesmen | 128 | 1,792 | 14,000 | 1,011 | 268 |
| Forestry Operators | 13 | 226 | 12,566 | 121 | 30 |
| Manufacturers | 101 | 1,019 | 10,089 | 534 | 115 |
| Construction | 353 | 5,250 | 14,873 | 2,724 | 665 |
| Public Util. & Transport Operators | 380 | 4,861 | 12,792 | 2,372 | 525 |
| Wholesale Traders | 27 | 456 | 16,889 | 227 | 54 |
| Retail Traders | 672 | 9,255 | 13,772 | 5,017 | 1,263 |
| Insurance Agency Operators | 4 | 105 | 26,250 | 58 | 15 |
| Real Estate Agency Operators | 10 | 203 | 20,300 | 110 | 27 |
| Recreational Services Operators | 19 | 180 | 9,474 | 65 | 14 |
| Business Services Operators | 18 | 374 | 20,778 | 232 | 61 |
| Other Services Operators | 940 | 10,194 | 10,845 | 5,106 | 1,284 |
| Other Business Proprietors | 29 | 305 | 10,517 | 138 | 28 |
| TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS | 2,566 | 32,428 | 12,638 | 16,704 | 4,081 |
| Investors | 2,966 | 57,632 | 19,431 | 33,015 | 6,986 |
| Property Owners | 323 | 5,704 | 17,659 | 2,992 | 856 |
| TOTAL INVESTMENT | 3,289 | 63,336 | 19,257 | 36,007 | 7,842 |
| Pensioners | 4,688 | 56,276 | 12,004 | 19,001 | 4,302 |
| Unclassified | 13,541 | 87,345 | 6,450 | 36,200 | 7,110 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 70,788 | 1,041,708 | 14,716 | 567,009 | 141,920 |

Note: For the breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the all-returns table and the corresponding taxable-returns table. The appropriate subtotal and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

## TABLE 29

## VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981 - 1987

| Year | Total ($'000) | Residential ($'000) | Non-Residential ($'000) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 43,336 | 18,837 | 24,499 |
| 1982 | 49,341 | 17,977 | 31,364 |
| 1983 | 74,401 | 32,381 | 42,020 |
| 1984 | 77,760 | 37,127 | 40,633 |
| 1985 | 87,399 | 43,692 | 43,707 |
| 1986 | 106,865 | 65,897 | 40,968 |
| 1987* | 119,099 | 68,489 | 50,610 |

*: 1987 figures are for January to November.

Source: Statistics Canada 64-001.

## TABLE 30

## NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981 - 1987

| Year | Single Family Dwelling | Semi-detached | Apartment and Row Housing Units | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 304 | 6 | 52 | 362 |
| 1982 | 296 | 24 | 99 | 419 |
| 1983 | 466 | 38 | 240 | 744 |
| 1984 | 490 | 56 | 192 | 738 |
| 1985 | 554 | 80 | 223 | 857 |
| 1986 | 696 | 88 | 334 | 1,118 |
| 1987 | 730 | 96 | 189 | 1,015 |

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

**TABLE 31**

**NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY COUNTY**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

| Year | Prince County | Queens County | Kings County | Total P.E.I. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 123 | 156 | 83 | 362 |
| 1982 | 133 | 188 | 98 | 419 |
| 1983 | 196 | 424 | 124 | 744 |
| 1984 | 167 | 445 | 126 | 738 |
| 1985 | 272 | 473 | 112 | 857 |
| 1986 | 271 | 722 | 125 | 1,118 |
| 1987 | 337 | 555 | 123 | 1,015 |

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

## TABLE 32

## HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION

## BY YEAR AND QUARTER FOR P.E.I. 1984-1987

| Year & Quarter | Starts | Completions | Under Construction |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1984** | 643 | 581 | * |
| 1st | 43 | 114 | 249 |
| 2nd | 204 | 102 | 350 |
| 3rd | 264 | 195 | 418 |
| 4th | 132 | 170 | 379 |
| **1985** | 788 | 757 | * |
| 1st | 43 | 123 | 302 |
| 2nd | 235 | 216 | 321 |
| 3rd | 259 | 206 | 381 |
| 4th | 251 | 212 | 420 |
| **1986** | 1,110 | 1,176 | * |
| 1st | 122 | 246 | 285 |
| 2nd | 430 | 159 | 556 |
| 3rd | 310 | 294 | 590 |
| 4th | 248 | 477 | 362 |
| **1987** | 933 | 943 | * |
| 1st | 89 | 184 | 251 |
| 2nd | 396 | 132 | 517 |
| 3rd | 305 | 294 | 528 |
| 4th | 143 | 333 | 338 |

*: Figure is not calculable.

Source: Statistics Canada 64-002.

**TABLE 33**

**FARM CASH RECEIPTS P.E.I.**

**($'000)**

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987p |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Grains (1) | 2,970 | 2,665 | 3,422 | 3,900 | 3,924 | 3,234 |
| Potatoes | 52,229 | 65,002 | 72,343 | 54,332 | 57,270 | 81,039 |
| Fruits | 1,537 | 1,756 | 1,430 | 1,290 | 2,050 | 2,187 |
| Vegetables | 3,535 | 3,920 | 5,391 | 5,632 | 4,500 | 4,604 |
| Tobacco | 12,335 | 11,786 | 14,814 | 11,116 | 10,021 | 8,728 |
| Other Crops (2) | 3,909 | 8,064 | 7,813 | 11,085 | 6,820 | 3,921 |
| Total Crops | 76,515 | 93,193 | 105,213 | 87,355 | 84,585 | 103,713 |
| Cattle & Calves | 22,839 | 23,914 | 24,132 | 25,329 | 28,098 | 29,085 |
| Hogs | 23,659 | 19,572 | 22,817 | 21,601 | 25,491 | 26,748 |
| Sheep & Lambs | 186 | 179 | 225 | 298 | 257 | 246 |
| Dairy Products | 29,465 | 26,108 | 28,708 | 27,919 | 30,552 | 32,029 |
| Poultry | 821 | 508 | 899 | 991 | 1,460 | 1,189 |
| Eggs | 2,659 | 2,738 | 2,985 | 2,939 | 3,043 | 2,947 |
| Other Livestock & Products | 2,194 | 2,261 | 2,862 | 2,888 | 2,044 | 3,553 |
| Total Livestock & Products | 81,823 | 75,280 | 82,628 | 81,965 | 90,945 | 95,797 |
| Other Cash Receipts (3) | 5,824 | 7,287 | 8,157 | 9,096 | 12,642 | 8,972 |
| Total Cash Receipts | 164,162 | 175,760 | 195,998 | 178,416 | 188,172 | 208,482 |

(1) Wheat, Oats and Barley

(2) Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops.

(3) "Other Cash Receipts" is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-001.

## TABLE 34

## INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($'000)

| Year | (1) Cash Receipts from Farm Production | (2) Income in Kind | (3) Realized Gross Income | (4) Operating & Depreciation Charges | (5) Realized Net Income | (6) Value of Inventory Changes | (7) Total Net Income |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 138,809 | 3,211 | 142,020 | 108,033 | 33,987 | -9,844 | 24,143 |
| 1981 | 189,246 | 3,485 | 192,731 | 129,566 | 63,165 | 32,489 | 95,654 |
| 1982 | 164,162 | 2,917 | 167,079 | 137,038 | 30,041 | 2,931 | 32,972 |
| 1983 | 175,760 | 3,012 | 178,772 | 138,023 | 40,749 | -4,281 | 36,468 |
| 1984 | 195,998 | 2,992 | 198,990 | 142,705 | 56,285 | 15,567 | 71,852 |
| 1985 | 177,829 | 3,268 | 181,097 | 144,416 | 36,681 | -3,179 | 33,502 |
| 1986r | 181,941 | 8,562 | 190,503 | 146,040 | 44,463 | -4,365 | 40,098 |

p: 2,4 and 6 are Statistics Canada projections based on the 1986 Outlook Conference.

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1+2)
Realized Net Income (5) = (3-4)
Total Net Income (7) = (3+6) - 4

Note: Income in Kind for 1985 and 1986 includes supplementary payments of 587 and 6231 respectively

Note: 1987 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-603E.

## TABLE 35

## CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS IN P.E.I. 1981 - 1986

## ($ Million)

| Year | (1) Total | Land and Buildings | (2) Implements & Machinery | (3) Livestock & Poultry |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 702 | 479 | 149 | 74 |
| 1982 | 664 | 432 | 155 | 77 |
| 1983 | 662 | 432 | 155 | 75 |
| 1984 | 647 | 411 | 159 | 77 |
| 1985 | 642 | 411 | 159 | 72 |
| 1986p | 617 | 378 | 163 | 75 |

1: All items have been rounded to $ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding

2: Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

3: Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

p: projections

Source: Statistics Canada 21-603E.

## TABLE 36

## INDEX OF FARM PRODUCTION

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981 =100

| Year | Index of Crop Production | Index of Livestock Production | Index of Farm Production |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 70.2 | 99.0 | 81.4 |
| 1981 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1982 | 97.8 | 105.5 | 100.8 |
| 1983 | 87.6 | 106.2 | 94.8 |
| 1984 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 104.5 |
| 1985 | 93.2 | 104.4 | 97.5 |

Note: The time base for this table has been set to 1981 = 100 while the table in the Annual Statistical Review prior to 1984 was set to 1971 = 100. Years prior to 1980 can be viewed in Statistics Canada publication 21-203.

Note: 1986 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-603E.

## TABLE 37

## FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX P.E.I. 1981 = 100

| Year | Crops | Livestock and Animal Prods. | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 62.2 | 101.3 | 78.7 |
| 1983 | 74.4 | 96.1 | 83.6 |
| 1984r | 87.0 | 102.4 | 93.5 |
| 1985r | 69.7 | 101.2 | 83.0 |
| 1986p | 66.2 | 108.6 | 84.2 |
| 1987p | 92.2 | 113.9 | 104.4 |
| January | 86.9 | 112.3 | 97.7 |
| February | 93.2 | 114.4 | 102.1 |
| March | 93.5 | 112.4 | 101.5 |
| April | 92.9 | 112.6 | 101.3 |
| May | 122.1 | 116.3 | 119.6 |
| June | 112.4 | 118.7 | 115.1 |
| July | 109.5 | 110.6 | 110.0 |
| August | 116.7 | 118.7 | 117.5 |
| September | 80.5 | 116.5 | 95.8 |
| October | 66.4 | 113.4 | 86.3 |
| November | 66.7 | 110.4 | 85.2 |
| December | 66.0 | 110.7 | 84.9 |

r: revised p: preliminary

Note: In 1986 this index was updated to (1981 = 100).

Source: Statistics Canada 62-003.

**TABLE 38**

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA**

**P.E.I. 1976,1981 & 1986**

| | 1976 | 1981 | 1986 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Total Number of Census Farms | 3,677 | 3,154 | 2,833 |
| Total Farm Population | 15,790 | 12,015 | 9,500 * |
| Total Land Area (acres) | 1,339,040 | 1,399,040 | 1,399,040 |
| Area in Census Farms (acres) | 731,035 | 699,367 | 673,196 |
| Use of Farm Lands (acres) | | | |
| Improved Land | 503,558 | 500,853 | 460,399 |
| Cropland (1) | 391,534 | 391,118 | 386,715 |
| Pasture | 95,787 | 89,521 | 55,899 |
| Other | 16,237 | 20,214 | 17,785 |
| Unimproved Land | 227,477 | 198,514 | 212,797 |
| Woodland | 184,471 | 161,697 | 151,225 |
| Other | 43,006 | 36,817 | 61,572 |
| Total Capital Value ($) | 326,480,636 | 699,470,045 | 738,631,854 |
| Value of Land and Buildings ($) | 218,193,757 | 478,844,864 | 489,544,771 |
| Value of Machinery & Equipment ($) | 75,180,649 | 148,971,254 | 170,804,062 |
| Value of Livestock & Poultry ($) | 33,106,230 | 71,653,927 | 78,283,021 |

1: Cropland includes the total area of all field crops, plus the acres of fruits, vegetables, greenhouse, mushroom houses and nursery products.

Note: The 1986 Census defines a census farm as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding with sales of agricultural products of $250 or more during the 12 months period prior to the Census. Operations which anticipated sales of $250 or more in 1981 were also included. Comparisons between 1986 data and previous censuses are made in this table and the next three tables. The 1976 data refers to census farms with sales of $1,200 or more during the year 1975.

* estimated population

Source: Statistics Canada 92-901, 96-104.

## TABLE 39

## CENSUS FARM DATA CLASSIFIED BY SALES CLASS

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976,1981 & 1986

| Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold | 1976 | | 1981 | | 1986 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of Farms | % | No. of Farms | % | No. of Farms | % |
| $250,000 and over | 149 | 4.0 | 82 | 2.6 | 152 | 5.4 |
| 100,00 - 249,000 | | | 299 | 9.5 | 401 | 14.2 |
| 50,000 - 99,000 | 224 | 6.1 | 414 | 13.1 | 433 | 15.3 |
| 25,000 - 49,999 | 367 | 10.0 | 473 | 15.0 | 422 | 14.9 |
| 10,000 - 24,999 | 727 | 19.8 | 569 | 18.0 | 496 | 17.5 |
| 5,000 - 9,999 | 543 | 14.8 | 386 | 12.2 | 292 | 10.3 |
| 2,500 - 4,999 | 514 | 14.0 | 362 | 11.5 | 262 | 9.2 |
| Under $ 2,500 | 1,146 | 31.1 | 569 | 18.1 | 375 | 13.2 |
| Institutional Farms | 7 | 0.2 | (1) | - | (1) | - |
| Total Number of Farms | 3,677 | 100.0 | 3,154 | 100.0 | 2,833 | 100.0 |

1: In 1981 and 1986 all Institutional farms are included in their specific class. See note in Table 38 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903 and 96-104.

## TABLE 40

## FARM WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE

## CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF PRODUCT

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976,1981 & 1986

| Product Type | 1976 No. of Farms | 1976 % | 1981 No. of Farms | 1981 % | 1986 No. of Farms | 1986 % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dairy | 846 | 33.5 | 768 | 29.7 | 584 | 23.7 |
| Cattle | 334 | 13.2 | 547 | 21.2 | 652 | 26.5 |
| Hogs | 216 | 8.6 | 255 | 9.9 | 221 | 9.0 |
| Poultry | 19 | 0.8 | 26 | 1.0 | 28 | 1.1 |
| Wheat | 13 | 0.5 | 5 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.1 |
| Small Grains (excluding Wheat Farms) | 126 | 5.0 | 85 | 3.3 | 90 | 3.7 |
| Field Crops, other than Small Grains | 471 | 18.7 | 462 | 17.9 | 474 | 19.3 |
| Fruit and Vegetables | 30 | 1.2 | 53 | 2.0 | 60 | 2.5 |
| Miscellaneous Specialty | 21 | 0.8 | 88 | 3.4 | 149 | 6.1 |
| Livestock Combination | 319 | 12.6 | 204 | 7.9 | 127 | 5.2 |
| Field Crop Combination | 77 | 3.0 | 48 | 1.8 | .. | .. |
| Other Combination | 52 | 2.1 | 44 | 1.7 | 69 | 2.8 |
| Total | 2,524 | 100.0 | 2,585 | 100.0 | 2,458 | 100.0 |

.. : not available

Source: Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue Number 96-104.

**TABLE 41**

**SELECTED 1986 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS**

**BY COUNTY IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

| | Prince County | Kings County | Queens County | P.E.I. Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Number of Farms | 992 | 520 | 1,321 | 2,833 |
| Total Area of Farms (acres) | 256,201 | 140,817 | 276,178 | 673,196 |
| Total Improved Land Area (acres) | 182,338 | 80,056 | 198,005 | 460,399 |
| Type of Organization | | | | |
| Individual or Family Farm | 769 | 416 | 1,093 | 2,278 |
| Partnership | | | | |
| With written agreement | 56 | 26 | 92 | 174 |
| Without written agreement | 80 | 37 | 80 | 197 |
| Legally Constituted Company | | | | |
| Family | 76 | 33 | 45 | 154 |
| Other (1) | 5 | 8 | 6 | 19 |
| Other Type (2) | 6 | - | 5 | 11 |
| Total All Types | 992 | 520 | 1,321 | 2,833 |

1: A legally constituted company with most of the shares owned by some other person(s) or business

2: Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, lands operated privately for an estate or trust company, Hutterite colonies and co-operative farms were included in "other type of organization

-: nil

Source: Statistics Canada 96-104.

## TABLE 42

## ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION*

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## CUBIC METRES (000'S)

| | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Logs and Bolts (1) | 96 | 84 | 67 | 67 | 86 |
| Pulpwood | 31 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 55 |
| Other Round Wood | 11 | 0 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Total Industrial Wood | 138 | 126 | 136 | 136 | 169 |
| Fuelwood | 156 | 287 | 274 | 288 | 310 |
| Fuel Chips | | | 2 | 7 | 17 |
| TOTAL PRODUCTION | 294 | 413 | 412 | 431 | 496 |

1. Includes some pulpwood.

Source: *Statistics Canada 25-202 (1983-1984).
P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Forestry Division (1985-1987).

## TABLE 43

## FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE (MILLIONS) P.E.I.

| | Groundfish | | Pelagic & Estuarial | | Lobster & Shellfish* | | Irish Moss | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Weight Lbs. | Value $ | Weight Lbs. | Value $ | Weight Lbs. | Value $ | Weight Lbs. | Value $ | Weight Lbs. | Value $ |
| 1981 | 45.1 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 2.3 | 17.6 | 22.3 | 37.5 | 1.9 | 114.2 | 31.9 |
| 1982 | 42.3 | 4.8 | 18.1 | 2.5 | 18.7 | 26.4 | 34.0 | 1.7 | 113.1 | 35.4 |
| 1983 | 45.0 | 4.9 | 20.7 | 3.5 | 21.9 | 34.3 | 28.7 | 1.4 | 66.0 | 44.1 |
| 1984 | 41.6 | 4.5 | 15.6 | 3.3 | 21.6 | 28.3 | 34.7 | 1.7 | 113.5 | 37.8 |
| 1985 | 34.2 | 4.8 | 20.3 | 3.6 | 26.6 | 40.9 | 38.4 | 2.5 | 119.5 | 51.9 |
| 1986 | 30.1 | 5.6 | 33.9 | 4.8 | 31.4 | 55.0 | 27.8 | 1.8 | 123.2 | 67.2 |
| 1987p | 28.4 | 7.5 | 34.3 | 4.9 | 29.8 | 58.4 | 30.6 | 2.1 | 123.1 | 73.0 |

p: Preliminary

* Shellfish includes Snow Crab landings by New Brunswick vessels.
P.E.I. total 2.9 million lbs. in 1986 and 1.28 million in 1987.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

**TABLE 44**

**P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS COMPARISON**

**TOTAL POUNDS**

| Statistical Districts | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987p |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 88 | 2,985,871 | 3,716,043 | 3,110,242 | 3,004,750 | 3,783,160 | 4,016,549 |
| 87 | 2,017,332 | 3,177,682 | 2,718,605 | 3,145,782 | 5,314,338 | 5,455,378 |
| 96 | 411,289 | 508,170 | 322,383 | 304,333 | 391,446 | 401,677 |
| 86 | 201,604 | 360,497 | 337,605 | 431,109 | 643,493 | 653,827 |
| 95 | 1,012,375 | 1,223,250 | 937,890 | 791,427 | 978,204 | 1,008,997 |
| 85 | 31,745 | 65,293 | 59,969 | 181,333 | 265,190 | 267,211 |
| 93 | 615,362 | 961,355 | 785,143 | 835,950 | 868,964 | 967,595 |
| 83 | 785,620 | 1,114,513 | 758,610 | 1,849,182 | 1,577,310 | 1,345,072 |
| 92 | 2,079,060 | 2,437,566 | 2,210,636 | 1,819,800 | 2,113,058 | 2,101,634 |
| 82 | 2,030,434 | 1,887,151 | 2,394,223 | 2,654,715 | 2,392,470 | 2,649,572 |
| Total Pounds | 12,170,692 | 15,451,520 | 13,635,306 | 15,018,381 | 18,327,633 | 18,867,512 |
| Dollar Value | 22,599,000 | 29,056,111 | 23,137,881 | 33,591,000 | 44,494,234 | 49,532,000 |

p: preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

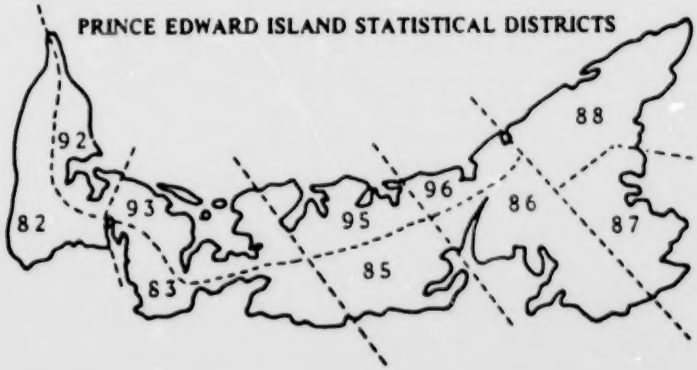


**TABLE 45**

**AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN**

**SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES**

**(Cents Per Pound)**

| Year | Cod | Hake | Herring | Mackerel | Smelts | Lobster | Oysters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1974 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 15.5 | 101.7 | 19.8 |
| 1975 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 12.0 | 94.7 | 23.3 |
| 1976 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 23.0 |
| 1977 | 14.6 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 110.2 | 24.5 |
| 1978 | 14.3 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 150.0 | 27.7 |
| 1979 | 18.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 15.8 | 152.7 | 33.2 |
| 1980 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 17.8 | 131.7 | 45.0 |
| 1981 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 155.9 | 53.1 |
| 1982 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 185.7 | 53.0 |
| 1983 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 188.1 | 53.0 |
| 1984 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 169.7 | 60.0 |
| 1985 | 14.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 20.0 | 223.7 | 60.0 |
| 1986 | 25.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 40.0 | 242.8 | 60.0 |
| 1987p | 30.0 | 30.0 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 45.0 | 262.6 | 75.0 |

p: preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

## TABLE 46

## TOTAL NUMBER OF TOURISTS VIA AUTO VEHICLES, P.E.I. (1)

## MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31

| | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987p |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Tourist Parties | 194,658 | 184,295 | 182,035 | 187,700 | 195,227 | 199,283 | 206,770 |

## TABLE 47

## AMOUNT EXPENDED BY NON-RESIDENT TOURISTS BY CATEGORY

## ALL MODES(2) (Millions of Dollars)(May 15 - October 31)

| | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987p |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gas and Oil | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| Auto Repairs & Maintenance | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Food & Beverage (including alcohol) | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 |
| Alcoholic Beverages | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Restaurant Meal/Beverages | 12.0 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 21.6 |
| Accommodations | 11.4 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 19.1 | 21.3 |
| Recreation & Entertainment | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| Handcrafts | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Other | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| Total | 46.8 | 49.5 | 50.7 | 54.2 | 58.6 | 74.1 | 82.3 |

p: preliminary

1. Tourist Auto Vehicle includes cars, vans, motor homes, vehicles with trailers but excludes pick-up trucks.

2. Auto, bus, motorcoach, air and cruise ships.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

## TABLE 48

## TOURIST PARTIES BY TYPE OF PARTY - 1987 SEASON

### (May 15 - October 31)

| Mode | Spring (May15-June11) | Summer (June12-Sept12) | Fall (Sept13-Oct.31) | Total 1987 Season |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Auto Parties | 14,807 | 163,825 | 28,138 | 206,770 |
| Percent | 6.3 | 70.0 | 12.0 | 88.4 |
| Air Parties(p) | 3,781 | 17,374 | 6,015 | 27,170 |
| Percent | 1.6 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 11.6 |
| Total Parties | 18,588 | 181,199 | 34,153 | 233,940 |
| Percent | 7.9 | 77.5 | 14.6 | 100.0 |

## TABLE 49

## P.E.I. TOURIST AUTO PARTIES BY ORIGIN

### (May 15 - October 31, 1987)

| Tourist Origin | Parties | Percent |
|---|---|---|
| Newfoundland | 4,078 | 2.0 |
| Nova Scotia | 67,567 | 32.7 |
| New Brunswick | 53,540 | 25.9 |
| Quebec | 20,473 | 9.9 |
| Ontario | 29,872 | 14.4 |
| Other Canada | 3,208 | 1.6 |
| New England States | 13,684 | 6.6 |
| Mid-Atlantic States | 6,252 | 3.0 |
| Other States | 8,096 | 3.9 |
| Total | 206,770 | 100.0 |

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

## TABLE 50

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERER AND TAVERN RECEIPTS

## BY KIND OF BUSINESS BY MONTH FOR 1987 ($'000)

| Month | Restaurants Licensed | Restaurants Unlicensed | Take-Outs | Caterers | Taverns | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | 974.3 | 1,119.7 | 513.6 | 107.6 | 210.0 | 2,925.5 |
| February | 1,008.4 | 1,054.6 | 505.0 | 150.2 | 198.2 | 2,916.7 |
| March | 1,115.0 | 1,274.0 | 556.9 | 154.4 | 192.3 | 3,292.8 |
| April | 1,185.6 | 1,321.6 | 557.9 | 171.0 | 176.8 | 3,413.1 |
| May | 1,640.2 | 1,500.5 | 709.2 | 152.6 | 225.6 | 4,228.7 |
| June | 1,892.7 | 1,710.5 | 933.9 | 143.1 | 253.5 | 4,933.8 |
| July | 4,034.5 | 2,416.7 | 1,479.8 | 510.0 | 369.4 | 8,810.5 |
| August | 3,936.7 | 2,261.8 | 1,418.0 | 266.0 | 372.0 | 8,254.8 |
| September | 2,232.4 | 1,677.4 | 747.6 | 128.4 | 229.6 | 5,015.6 |
| October | 1,643.2 | 1,614.2 | 645.2 | 203.9 | 314.1 | 4,421.0 |
| November | 1,204.2 | 1,359.5 | 576.1 | 197.6 | 293.2 | 3,630.9 |
| December | 1,132.9 | 1,441.4 | 606.2 | 204.0 | 315.5 | 3,700.1 |
| Total | 22,000.1 | 18,751.9 | 9,249.4 | 2,388.8 | 3,150.2 | 55,543.5 |

p: preliminary

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-011.

## TABLE 51

## NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS

## FROM MAJOR ACCOMODATION GROUPS, P.E.I.

| Year | Hotels | | Motels | | Tourist Courts and Cabins | | Tent & Trailer Campgrounds | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. | $'000 | No. | $'000 | No. | $'000 | No. | $'000 | No. | $'000 |
| 1980 | 22 | 9,931 | 60 | 5,043 | 72 | 1,137 | 57 | 2,094 | 211 | 18,205 |
| 1981 | 25 | 11,077 | 55 | 6,209 | 75 | 1,216 | 51 | 2,251 | 206 | 20,753 |
| 1982 | 25 | 12,864 | 56 | 5,600 | 74 | 1,363 | 48 | 2,328 | 203 | 22,115 |
| 1983 | 24 | 14,568 | 54 | 5,778 | 72 | 1,501 | 47 | 2,229 | 197 | 24,076 |
| 1984 | 23 | 14,040 | 52 | x | 69 | 2,303 | 45 | x | 189 | 23,488 |

x: confidential.

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

## TABLE 52

## SOURCES OF RECEIPTS FOR ALL TYPES OF

## ACCOMODATION GROUPS, P.E.I. ($'000)

| Year | Rooms | Meals | Beer, Wine and Liquor | Merchandise Sales | All Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 12,510 | 4,227 | 2,195 | 903 | 412 | 20,753 |
| 1982 | 12,966 | 4,472 | 2,968 | 968 | 275 | 22,155 |
| 1983 | 14,468 | 4,429 | 3,110 | 900 | 646 | 23,553 |
| 1984 | 14,393 | 4,809 | x | x | 413 | 23,488 |

Note: Data prior to 1980 are not shown as they are not comparable. Because no breakdown of receipts by source was available for Outfitters and Provincial and Federal campgrounds, components will not add to totals.

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

TABLE 53

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY (1)

| Year | Establish-ments | Production & Related Workers | | | | Cost of Fuel & Electricity ($'000) | Cost of Materials & Supplies ($'000) | Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture ($'000) | Value Added ($'000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | Hours Paid ('000) | Wages ($'000) | | | | |
| 1981 | 150 | 1,644 | 738 | 4,956 | 31,049 | 7,315 | 164,544 | 247,020 | 75,446 |
| 1982 | 127 | 1,488 | 738 | 4,560 | 30,552 | 9,078 | 169,569 | 255,173 | 75,559 |
| 1983 | 140 | 1,553 | 848 | 5,030 | 35,615 | 10,273 | 185,767 | 285,176 | 93,148 |
| 1984 | 146 | 1,480 | 860 | 4,876 | 35,327 | 10,759 | 188,943 | 289,048 | 87,158 |
| 1985 | 141 | 1,598 | 1,096 | 5,594 | 41,362 | 11,717 | 192,923 | 296,874 | 94,042 |

1. These statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

TOTAL ACTIVITY (2)

| Year | Working Owners & Partners | Administrative Office & Other Non-Manufacturing Employees | | | Total Employees | | Cost of Materials Supplies & Goods for Resale ($'000) | Value of Shipments & Other Revenues ($'000) | Value Added ($'000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | Salaries ($'000) | Number | Salaries & Wages ($'000) | | | |
| 1981 | 45 | 451 | 208 | 11,751 | 3,041 | 42,800 | 227,347 | 312,858 | 78,481 |
| 1982 | 26 | 418 | 201 | 12,337 | 2,872 | 42,889 | 205,438 | 293,200 | 78,144 |
| 1983 | 37 | 458 | 202 | 14,054 | 3,061 | 49,669 | 227,188 | 330,835 | 97,386 |
| 1984 | 40 | 410 | 213 | 14,350 | 2,963 | 49,677 | 232,580 | 344,169 | 98,643 |
| 1985 | .. | 451 | 243 | 16,118 | 3,388 | 57,480 | 239,884 | 354,122 | 104,328 |

2. These statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.

3. Statistics prior to 1982 are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification while 1982, 1983, 1984 and 1985 statistics are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification.

.. : not available

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

## TABLE 54

## VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY

## BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981 - 1985 ($'000)

| | 1981 | 1982 (1) | 1983 (1) | 1984 (1) | 1985 (1) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fish Products Industry | 16,560 | 12,903 | 16,529 | 17,741 | 16,277 |
| Dairy Products Industry | 11,625 | 12,891 | 12,613 | 12,362 | x |
| Other Food and Beverage Industry | 22,295 | x | x | x | x |
| Total Food and Beverage Industry | 50,480 | x | 59,902 | 47,779 | 49,777 |
| Wood Industries | 2,113 | 1,713 | 3,211 | 3,384 | 3,299 |
| Furniture & Fixtures Industry | 243 | x | x | x | x |
| Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries | x | x | 8,315 | x | 10,486 |
| Machinery Industries | x | x | x | x | x |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries | x | x | x | x | x |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries | x | x | 2,382 | 3,248 | 4,456 |
| Total All Industries | 75,446 | 75,152 | 93,148 | 87,158 | 94,042 |

x: confidential

Note: In August 1981, a survey of manufacturing employment which included employees and working owners/ partners was carried out by the Prince Edward Island Department of Finance. There are approximately 329 manufacturing firms on P.E.I., 286 of which were included in the survey. Survey results indicated an estimated annual 1980 employment of 4,187.

1. Bakeries have been removed from the manufacturing category and shifted to the services category. 1983 figures conform to this change and 1982 figures have been revised to reflect the change. Figures prior to 1982 do not compare with the data after this reorganization.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

TABLE 55

ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS IN ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

PROVINCE OF ORIGIN - P.E.I. ($'000)

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | 19,503 | 20,129 | 20,534 | 21,596 |
| February | 19,733 | 19,960 | 21,209 | 22,327 |
| March | 21,024 | 21,309 | 21,822 | 22,553 |
| April | 22,269 | 22,933 | 21,755 | 23,210 |
| May | 28,122 | 31,121 | 31,690 | 34,297 |
| June | 30,102 | 28,981 | 32,940 | 37,182 |
| July | 27,082 | 26,102 | 28,185 | 32,722 |
| August | 27,534 | 28,225 | 27,322 | 31,100 |
| September | 23,732 | 24,522 | 28,303 | 30,673 |
| October | 22,512 | 24,177 | 28,064 | 31,823 |
| November | 22,292 | 22,822 | 25,974 | 28,544 |
| December | 20,028 | 21,830 | 24,522 | 25,825 |
| Total | 283,933 | 292,111 | 312,320 | 341,852 |

Source: Statistics Canada 31-001.

## TABLE 56

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS

### CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (M.W.)

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gross Capability | 113 | 114 | 114 | 110 | 115 | 115 |
| Firm Power Peak Load within Province | 113 | 100 | 103 | 93 | 95 | 106 |
| Indicated Reserve | 31 | 34 | 31 | 37 | 40 | 29 |
| Indicated Reserve as a Percentage of Firm Peak Power Load | 27.4 | 34.0 | 30.1 | 39.8 | 42.1 | 27.4 |

Source: Statistics Canada 57-204.

### TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS (MWH)

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Supply | 42,553 | 44,231 | 45,108 | 48,018 | 51,798 | 53,918 |
| Total Received from Other Provinces | 39,666 | 43,281 | 44,940 | 47,890 | 50,809 | 49,221 |
| Net Generation on P.E.I. | 2,887 | 950 | 168 | 128 | 989 | 4,697 |

Source: Statistics Canada 57-001.

### TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF DOMESTIC COST OF 500 KWH OF ELECTRICITY ($ PER MONTH)

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charlottetown: Maritime Electric Co. Ltd. | 58.07 | 57.95 | 60.86 | 59.39 | 46.83 | 45.41 |

Source: P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Energy Branch.

MW = Megawatt, MWH (Megawatt hour) = Watt hour x $10^6$, KWH (Kilowatt hour) = Watt hour x $10^3$.

## TABLE 57

## SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS - CUBIC METERS

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1981 - 1987

| | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Motor Gasoline | 178,548 | 168,219 | 168,759 | 169,196 | 165,361 | 167,295 | 170,852 |
| Diesel | 52,722 | 50,773 | 49,929 | 56,319 | 48,042 | 48,454 | 51,038 |
| Light Fuel Oil | 132,182 | 122,529 | 105,083 | 118,669 | 122,615 | 129,528 | 137,349 |
| Heavy Fuel Oil | 31,116 | 29,071 | 16,869 | 8,932 | 8,695 | 9,672 | 29,567 |
| Other | 47,576 | 39,943 | 35,359 | 39,045 | 35,392 | 50,395 | 62,212 |
| Total | 442,144 | 410,535 | 375,999 | 392,161 | 380,105 | 405,344 | 451,018 |

Source: Statistics Canada 45-004

## TABLE 58

## SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES IN P.E.I FOR THE

## FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

## (LITRES)

| | Taxed | Tax Exempt Gasoline | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fiscal Year | Gasoline (net) | Farmers | Fishermen | Other | Total |
| 1981 | 184,009,000 | 2,520,000 | 6,438,000 | 1,671,000 | 10,629,000 |
| 1982 | 167,553,000 | 2,181,000 | 6,722,000 | 1,792,000 | 10,695,000 |
| 1983 | 161,750,000 | 2,079,000 | 5,849,000 | 1,709,000 | 9,637,000 |
| 1984 | 161,347,000 | 1,750,000 | 5,545,000 | 1,527,000 | 8,822,000 |
| 1985 | 161,561,000 | 1,616,000 | 4,735,000 | 1,520,000 | 7,871,000 |
| 1986 | 160,369,000 | 1,423,000 | 4,416,000 | 1,376,000 | 7,215,000 |
| 1987 | 166,692,000 | 1,263,000 | 3,745,000 | 1,248,000 | 6,256,000 |

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Revenue Division.

## TABLE 59

## TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, P.E.I

### BORDEN, P.E.I. - CAPE TORMENTINE, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

| Year | Autos | Trailers & Campers | Trucks | Tractor Trailers | Buses | Total Vehicles | Rail Cars | Passengers |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 457,654 | 36,696 | 86,045 | 68,847 | 3,531 | 659,383 | 14,061 | 1,530,187 |
| 1982 | 442,716 | 30,417 | 70,144 | 66,668 | 3,103 | 622,381 | 12,128 | 1,451,915 |
| 1983 | 478,292 | 29,423 | 73,807 | 75,095 | 3,251 | 670,330 | 11,424 | 1,565,603 |
| 1984 | 483,004 | 30,519 | 74,309 | 82,727 | 3,178 | 673,737 | 10,609 | 1,583,298 |
| 1985 | 494,697 | 30,514 | 76,604 | 90,346 | 2,816 | 695,977 | 8,714 | 1,614,950 |
| 1986 | 513,665 | 30,400 | 81,474 | 92,485 | 4,007 | 722,031 | 5,681 | 1,661,873 |
| 1987 | 524,416 | 31,581 | 87,292 | 104,979 | 4,725 | 752,993 | 2,968 | 1,713,110 |

### WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. - CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

| Date | Passengers | Autos | Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses |
|---|---|---|---|
| April 14 - Dec. 20/81 | 545,622 | 156,257 | 51,100 |
| April 23 - Dec. 20/82 | 526,300 | 149,037 | 49,512 |
| May 22 - Dec. 20/83 | 496,400 | 141,346 | 46,380 |
| May 03 - Dec. 20/84 | 525,026 | 150,355 | 52,730 |
| April 26 - Dec. 09/85 | 527,108 | 153,294 | 52,062 |
| April 29 - Dec. 10/86 | 530,095 | 156,350 | 50,539 |
| May 7 - Dec. 20/87 | 538,591 | 155,623 | 54,707 |

### SOURIS, P.E.I. - GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE

| Year | No. of Voyages | Passengers | Autos | Buses, Vans & Trucks | Motor Homes & Trailers | Motorcycles & Bicycles | Heavy Machinery |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 279 | 48,595 | 13,673 | 4,162 | 789 | 1,766 | 53 |
| 1982 | 275 | 45,527 | 11,165 | 4,219 | 696 | 2,035 | 52 |
| 1983 | 272 | 43,612 | 12,125 | 4,088 | (1) | 1,879 | 63 |
| 1984 | 271 | 40,357 | 10,095 | 4,127 | 1,671 | 1,547 | 37 |
| 1985 | 281 | 45,442 | 11,728 | 4,103 | 1,881 | 1,667 | 24 |
| 1986 | 284 | 52,040 | 13,727 | 3,856 | 2,089 | 1,487 | 18 |
| 1987 | 277 | 53,207 | 15,464 | 3,228 | 804 | 1,487 | 29 |

1. Number of trailers is included in the number of trucks.

TABLE 59 (Cont'd)

## RAIL FREIGHT - CARLOADS

| Year | Inward | Outward | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 4,186 | 3,086 | 7,272 |
| 1982 | 3,008 | 3,152 | 6,160 |
| 1983 | 3,176 | 2,738 | 5,914 |
| 1984 | 3,251 | 2,165 | 5,416 |
| 1985 | 2,736 | 1,708 | 4,444 |
| 1986 | 2,573 | 412 | 2,985 |
| 1987 | 1,446 | 150 | 1,596 |
| % Change 1986/87 | -43.8 | -63.6 | -46.5 |

## INTER-PROVINCIAL BUS SERVICE - ISLAND TRANSIT CO-OPERATIVE LTD.

| | Number of Passengers | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1986 | 1987 |
| Charlottetown - Souris (June - Sept.) | 779 | 922 |
| Charlottetown - Tignish (Jan. - Dec.) | 8,790 | 8,656 |
| Charlottetown - New Glasgow (Summer Service June - Sept.) | 3,446 | 3,249 |
| Total | 13,015 | 12,826 |

## AIR PASSENGERS

| | To P.E.I. | | | | From P.E.I. | | | | Total | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
| Canadian Airlines | 41,201 | 45,500 | na | 42,722 | 39,564 | 47,000 | na | 43,988 | 80,765 | 92,500 | 161,605 | 86,710 |
| Air Canada | 32,980 | 29,242 | 27,751 | 49,217 | 26,026 | 33,390 | 31,531 | 50,370 | 59,008 | 62,632 | 59,282 | 99,587 |

Note: Canadian Airlines took over EPA in 1986. Detail data on 1986 for Canadian Airlines is not available. Canadian Airlines figures for 1987 are estimates.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works

## TABLE 60

## P.E.I. MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS

| Year | Cars | Trucks | Trailers | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 47,608 | 15,864 | 6,986 | 5,653 | 76,111 |
| 1981 | 48,564 | 14,969 | 7,073 | 5,376 | 75,982 |
| 1982 | 48,177 | 14,962 | 6,852 | 5,521 | 75,512 |
| 1983 | 50,521 | 15,629 * | 6,778 | 5,727 | 78,655 |
| 1984 | 52,538 | 16,499 * | 5,529 | 5,705 | 80,271 |
| 1985 | 54,533 | 17,131 * | 1,310 | 5,600 | 78,574 |
| 1986 | 56,224 | 18,045 * | 1,085 | 5,547 | 80,901 |

* The 1983, 84, 85 and 86 figures for Trucks includes 462, 549, 582 and 579 trucks respectively under the Pro-rated Program.

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles

Note: 1987 data is not available due to the new registration system which took effect in 1987.

Source: Highway Safety Division.

## TABLE 61

## P.E.I. SCHOOL ENROLMENT

| School Year | Elementary (1 - 6) | Secondary (7 - 12) | Child Development | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981-82 | 12,655 | 13,176 | 218 | 26,049 |
| 1982-83 | 12,440 | 12,923 | 233 | 25,596 |
| 1983-84 | 12,265 | 12,840 | 251 | 25,356 |
| 1984-85 | 12,193 | 12,562 | 293 | 25,048 |
| 1985-86 | 12,120 | 12,434 | 324 | 24,878 |
| 1986-87 | 12,097 | 12,328 | 348 | 24,773 |
| 1987-88 | 12,037 | 12,297 | 304 | 24,638 |

Note: Enrolment figures are for public schools including vocational high schools and private schools.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

## TABLE 62

## POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS, P.E.I.

| | University of Prince Edward Island | | | Holland College (2) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| School Year (1) | Full-Time | Part-Time | Summer | |
| 1980-81 | 1,321 | 705 | 983 | 672 |
| 1981-82 | 1,390 | 763 | 920 | 761 |
| 1982-83 | 1,596 | 663 | 1,027 | 802 |
| 1983-84 | 1,676 | 710 | 1,144 | 823 |
| 1984-85 | 1,720 | 689 | 1,070 | 837 |
| 1985-86 | 1,768 | 781 | 1,184 | 825 |
| 1986-87 (3) | 1,837 | 685 | 1,090 | 881 |
| 1987-88 (3) | 2,029 | 753 | 1,239 | 780 |

1. The University of Prince Edward Island school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year, including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time figures for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Holland College school year runs from September to June with the exception of some programs that continue through the summer. Holland College figures are recorded as of December 1 each year and are obtained from the MPHEC Census.

2. Holland College as a community college offers a variety of non-post secondary courses such as adult night, night school and short courses. More information concerning these non-post secondary courses and enrollment data for these courses can be obtained by contacting the registrar's office at Holland College.

3. The number of full-time students at U.P.E.I. in 1986-87 included the enrollment of 52 students in the new Faculty of Veterinary Medicine. The figures for 1987-88 include the enrollment of 98 students in the Facility of Veterinary Medicine and 10 students in the MSc. program.

Source: Registrar's Office, University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

## TABLE 63

## P.E.I. EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

| Fiscal Year | Vocational & Post Secondary ($) | Elementary & Secondary ($) (1) | Total ($) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1981-82 | 18,416,600 | 66,826,400 | 85,243,000 |
| 1982-83 | 21,290,500 | 74,305,000 | 95,595,500 |
| 1983-84 | 22,060,200 | 77,325,600 | 99,385,800 |
| 1984-85 | 23,639,000 | 78,030,000 | 101,669,000 |
| 1985-86 | 25,227,400 | 81,368,100 | 106,595,500 |
| 1986-87 | 28,826,700 | 87,065,700 | 115,892,400 |

1. Elementary and Secondary includes grants to Regional School Boards; the Provincial Library Services; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administration costs for the Department.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

## TABLE 64

## P.E.I. HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

| | 1982 (1) | 1983 | 1984 (2) | 1985 (2) | 1986 (2) | 1987 (3) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Practising Physicians | 143 | 138 | 158 | 167 | 196 | 139 |
| Physicans Per '000 Population | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.26 | 1.31 | 1.53 | 1.09 |
| Total Bed Capacity | 1,916 | 1,916 | 1,936 | 2,043 | 1,978 | 1,992 |
| - Active Treatment Hospitals | 679 | 679 | 689 | 690 | 690 | 690 |
| - Licensed Nursing Homes | 413 | 413 | 423 | 401 | 401 | 415 |
| - Other Institutions (includes Manors, Hillsbourgh Hospital, Dr. Eric Found Health Centre, C.F.B. Summerside, and Detox units in each County). | 824 | 824 | 824 | 952 | 887 | 887 |
| Bed Capacity Per '000 Population | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 15.6 |

1. Practising physicans does not include physicans who are employed in government hospitals but does include physicans who may be part-time/semi-active. The Sacred Heart Home has been licensed as a nursing home, as a result the total bed capacity for the Sacred Heart Home now appears under "Licensed Nursing Homes " and was included under " Other Institutions" in previous years.

2. Includes all physicans except locums who receive at least one payment from the Plan during 1984, bearing in mind that not all would be considered full time equivalent physicians.

3. Includes all physicans except locums who received at least $20,000 in payment from the plan during 1986-87.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

## TABLE 65

## ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS, P.E.I.

| Fiscal Year | Expenditures | Rate of Growth of Expenditures % | Cost Per Capita $ | Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita % |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982-83 (1) | 40,764,557 | 36.6 | 332.23 | 36.4 |
| 1983-84 | 45,558,320 | 11.8 | 366.52 | 10.3 |
| 1984-85 | 48,169,511 | 5.7 | 382.60 | 4.4 |
| 1985-86 | 51,138,786 | 6.2 | 401.40 | 4.9 |
| 1986-87 | 51,221,460 | 0.2 | 402.05 | 0.2 |

1. 1982-83 expenditures increased significantly from prior years due to the opening of the Queen Elizabeth Hospital, which now houses the Provincial Laboratories Unit, Active Care Unit, Rehabilitation Unit and Cancer Unit. These four units were previously housed under the Charlottetown or Prince Edward Island Hospitals.

Note: As the P.E.I. population from 1981-86 has been revised the cost per capita ($) and rate of growth of cost per capita (%) have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

## TABLE 66

## PHYSICIANS SERVICES, P.E.I.

| Fiscal Year | Total Number of Services | Claims Amount $ | Cost Per Claim $ | Cost Per Capita $ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980-81 | 762,400 | 10,086,829 | 13.23 | 82.14 |
| 1981-82 | 773,300 | 11,284,503 | 14.59 | 92.12 |
| 1982-83 | 840,000 | 13,831,283 | 16.47 | 112.72 |
| 1983-84 | 849,600 | 14,871,408 | 17.50 | 119.64 |
| 1984-85 | 880,400 | 15,203,001 | 17.27 | 120.75 |
| 1985-86 | 970,700 | 17,968,065 | 18.51 | 141.04 |
| 1986-87 | 971,900 | 18,672,850 | 19.21 | 146.57 |

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1979-85 has been revised, therefore the cost per capita ($) has been revised accordingly.

Note: Previous tables gave the total number of claims, this table gives the total number of services. The difference being a physician may supply more than one service per claim.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

## TABLE 67

## CRIME STATISTICS, P.E.I.

| Offenses | Actual Offenses | | | | Offenses Cleared by Charge | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
| Murder, Homicide & Attempted Murder | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Offenses | 90 | 67 | 50 | 59 | 44 | 24 | 22 | 21 |
| Wounding and Assault | 363 | 361 | 353 | 325 | 108 | 139 | 158 | 69 |
| Robbery | 9 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Break & Enter | 714 | 772 | 783 | 530 | 224 | 214 | 160 | 299 |
| Theft of Motor Vehicle | 146 | 168 | 117 | 91 | 65 | 50 | 39 | 35 |
| Theft over $1000 * | 343 | 368 | 120 | 83 | 58 | 58 | 15 | 28 |
| Theft Under $1000 * | 1,139 | 1,049 | 1,274 | 1,124 | 260 | 146 | 152 | 133 |
| Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds | 221 | 247 | 285 | 233 | 148 | 79 | 198 | 173 |
| Possession of Offensive Weapon | 9 | 28 | 32 | 22 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 7 |
| Other Criminal Code | 1,996 | 1,843 | 2,177 | 2,015 | 254 | 292 | 288 | 274 |
| Federal Statutes | 524 | 388 | 338 | 339 | 263 | 26 | 25 | 22 |
| Provincial Statutes | 3,607 | 3,782 | 3,260 | 2,793 | 2,814 | 2,569 | 2,136 | 1,743 |
| Municipal By-Laws | 37 | 33 | 51 | 49 | 27 | 25 | 47 | 49 |
| Narcotics & Food and Drug Act Violations | 300 | 236 | 254 | 169 | 189 | 125 | 114 | 99 |
| Total | 9,498 | 9,352 | 9,109 | 7,837 | 4,462 | 3,763 | 3,365 | 2,954 |

Note: These figures are for R.C.M.P. jurisdictions only and do not include any of the data available from municipal forces. Provincial Statutes do not include traffic cases. Offenses cleared by charge represent those offenses in which the person(s) or party was charged in court.

Note: 1987 data is preliminary in nature and is subject to change.

*: Statistics prior to 1986 are based on theft over or under $200.

Source: R.C.M.P., "L" Division.

**TABLE 68**

**PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS**

| | Lock-Ups | | | | Remand | | | | Sentenced | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 |
| **Provincial Correctional Centre** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adult | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 1,227 | 1,136 | 1,065 | 1,067 | 83 | 62 | 57 | 82 | 717 | 499 | 739 | 901 |
| Female | 64 | 50 | 42 | 59 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 32 | 23 | 57 | 73 |
| Total | 1,291 | 1,186 | 1,107 | 1,126 | 84 | 69 | 61 | 86 | 749 | 522 | 796 | 974 |
| **Prince County Jail** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adult | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 656 | 551 | 585 | 531 | 39 | 47 | 55 | 57 | 189 | 174 | 504 | 465 |
| Female | 35 | 38 | 27 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0 |
| Total | 691 | 589 | 612 | 557 | 40 | 49 | 56 | 58 | 191 | 177 | 510 | 465 |
| **Kings County Jail** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adult | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 208 | 245 | 236 | 114 | 6 | 6 | 18 | 2 | 50 | 208 | 279 | 4 |
| Female | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Total | 212 | 250 | 243 | 119 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 52 | 210 | 285 | 6 |
| **Total All Jails** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adult | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 2,091 | 1,932 | 1,886 | 1,712 | 128 | 115 | 130 | 141 | 956 | 881 | 1,522 | 1,370 |
| Female | 103 | 93 | 76 | 90 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 36 | 28 | 69 | 75 |
| **Total** | 2,194 | 2,025 | 1,962 | 1,802 | 130 | 124 | 138 | 146 | 992 | 909 | 1,591 | 1,445 |

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice

**TABLE 69**

**PERSONS HELD IN YOUTH FACILITIES**

**TOTAL DAYS BY YOUTH FACILITY**

**1987**

| | Lock-Up | Remand | Open Custody | Secure Custody | Facility Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Prince Edward Island Youth Centre | 0 | 0 | 3,539 | 0 | 3,539 |
| Kings County Youth Centre | 4 | 424 | 0 | 2,629 | 3,057 |
| Community Placements | 0 | 24 | 2,868 | 5 | 2,897 |
| Out of Province | 0 | 0 | 42 | 2,096 | 2,138 |
| Adult Facilities | 61 | 825 | 0 | 1,001 | 1,887 |
| TOTAL | 65 | 1,273 | 6,449 | 5,731 | 13,518 |

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice

## TABLE 70

## ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT OF P.E.I.

## FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

| Fiscal Year | Cases | Liens | Chattel Mortgages | Book Debts | Judgements | Divorces |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1979 | 2,092 | 5,510 | 14,432 | 1,160 | 1,034 | 220 |
| 1980 | 1,971 | 5,166 | 13,605 | 1,391 | 955 | 194 |
| 1981 | 2,446 | 5,660 | 12,572 | 1,317 | 1,182 | 210 |
| 1982 | 2,538 | 6,047 | 10,212 | 1,360 | 1,193 | 233 |
| 1983 | 2,545 | 7,095 | 13,614 | 1,464 | 1,380 | 234 |
| 1984 | 2,110 | 9,252 | 16,387 | 1,547 | 1,076 | 222 |
| 1985 | 2,263 | 9,355 | 16,806 | 1,890 | 1,059 | 234 |
| 1986 | 2,401 | 9,475 | 17,671 | 2,830 | 1,152 | 207 |
| 1987 | 1,830 | 8,864 | 18,843 | 1,917 | 820 | 212 |

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

**TABLE 71**

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE ($)**

**FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1985, 1986 AND 1987, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS**

| **Government of Canada** | **1985** | **1986** | **1987** |
|---|---|---|---|
| Equalization | 129,220,000 | 137,101,000 | 148,398,000 |
| Income Tax on Electricity | 3,987,724 | 4,104,580 | 3,977,531 |
| Development Plan | 246,008 | 0 | 0 |
| Canada Manpower | 5,032,252 | 4,646,167 | 4,598,066 |
| Canada Assistance Plan | 18,093,998 | 20,716,233 | 19,987,816 |
| Established Programs Financing | 43,135,000 | 43,353,000 | 42,692,127 |
| Extended Health Care | 5,021,000 | 5,390,000 | 5,725,000 |
| Other | 5,791,470 | 11,830,721 | 18,610,669 (1) |
| Total | **210,527,452** | **227,141,701** | **243,989,209** |
| Percentage Increase over Previous Year | -0.70% | 7.89% | 7.42% |
| **Provincial Government** | | | |
| Sales Tax | 59,899,698 | 65,150,000 | 68,287,994 |
| Real Property Tax | 17,571,798 | 18,193,359 | 20,189,189 |
| Personal Income Tax | 51,045,033 | 55,172,492 | 61,056,725 |
| Corporate Income Tax | 8,188,622 | 9,945,200 | 10,065,974 |
| Other Taxes | 33,526,830 | 32,797,669 | 35,699,249 |
| Licenses & Permits | 4,411,402 | 4,499,437 | 4,578,498 |
| Fees & Services | 7,344,762 | 8,279,757 | 9,092,947 |
| Liquor Control Commission Sales | 8,617,835 | 8,544,146 | 8,927,013 |
| Other Sales | 4,355,064 | 3,824,830 | 4,394,662 |
| Investment Interest | 24,601,934 | 23,625,184 | 24,632,128 |
| **Total** | **219,562,978** | **230,032,104** | **246,924,379** |
| Percentage Increase over Previous Year | 7.30% | 4.77% | 7.34% |
| **Total Revenue Received** | **430,090,430** | **457,173,805** | **490,913,588** |
| Percentage Increase over Previous Year | 3.20% | 6.30% | 7.38% |

(1) This includes $6,215,130 under ERDA and $6,000,000 under Potato Seed Incentive.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Accounting Services.

## TABLE 72

## PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES ($)

## FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1986 AND 1987, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

| | 1986 | 1987 |
|---|---|---|
| Department of Agriculture | 16,689,348 | 22,697,036 |
| P.E.I. Land Development Corp. | 546,250 | 794,926 |
| P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corp. | 525,623 | 623,913 |
| Department of Community & Cultural Affairs | 10,971,905 | 12,110,853 |
| Land Use Commission | 91,338 | 137,000 |
| P.E.I. Housing Corporation | 3,503,072 | 2,349,603 |
| Department of Education | 106,595,497 | 115,892,407 |
| Executive Council | 1,551,179 | 1,945,503 |
| Department of Finance | 10,011,627 | 6,136,355 |
| P.E.I. Lending Authority | 3,353,244 | 1,201,658 |
| Department of Industry | 10,058,463 | 10,530,131 |
| P.E.I. Development Agency | 7,448,022 | 8,603,716 |
| Department of Health and Social Services | 70,115,837 | 75,804,897 |
| Hospital Services Commission | 64,570,223 | 69,542,074 |
| Health Services Commission | 20,608,059 | 22,752,934 |
| Department of Energy and Forestry | 11,459,307 | 12,021,380 |
| P.E.I. Energy Corporation | 1,136,987 | 1,016,930 |
| Department of Justice and Attorney General | 10,190,845 | 12,264,678 |
| Department of Fisheries | 3,585,602 | 2,425,313 |
| Legislative Assembly | 1,542,491 | 2,176,551 |
| Department of Transportation & Public Works | 44,363,050 | 43,579,236 |
| Other Current Expenditures | 10,806,794 | 10,534,624 |
| Debt Charges | 61,902,264 | 67,438,937 |
| Department of Tourism & Parks | .. | 6,536,164 |
| Department of Labour | .. | 751,006 |
| | 471,627,027 | 509,867,825 |
| Percentage Increase (Decrease) over Previous Year | 8.6 % | 8.1 % |
| Surplus (Deficit) | -14,453,222 | -18,954,237 |

Note: In 1986 the Departments of Tourism and Labour became independent from the Department of Finance and the Department of Fisheries respectively.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Accounting Services, Public Accounts.

## TABLE 73

## REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS, 1982-1986, P.E.I.

($ MILLION)

| Expenditures | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Federal | | | | | |
| Current Expenditures | 156 | 162 | 201 | 241 | 241 |
| Transfers to Persons | 185 | 211 | 236 | 257 | 275 |
| Subsidies & Assistance | 39 | 38 | 46 | 47 | 35 |
| Interest on Debt | 37 | 41 | 48 | 56 | 61 |
| Transfers to Government | 209 | 204 | 243 | 236 | 234 |
| Capital Expenditure | 13 | 21 | 31 | 17 | 11 |
| Capital Consumption Allowance | -14 | -14 | -15 | -15 | -15 |
| Canada Pension Plan | 17 | 20 | 23 | 28 | 32 |
| Total (1) | 642 | 683 | 813 | 867 | 874 |
| Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals | | | | | |
| Current Expenditures | 259 | 296 | 311 | 295 | 308 |
| Transfers to Persons | 55 | 59 | 62 | 59 | 60 |
| Subsidies & Assistance | 9 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 23 |
| Interest on Debt | 49 | 50 | 61 | 59 | 60 |
| Capital Expenditure | 40 | 23 | 35 | 56 | 61 |
| Capital Consumption Allowance | -27 | -29 | -31 | -32 | -33 |
| Total (2) | 385 | 408 | 452 | 455 | 479 |
| **Revenues** | | | | | |
| Federal - Total (3)* | 193 | 205 | 240 | 238 | 294 |
| Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals | | | | | |
| Federal Transfers (4) | 209 | 204 | 243 | 236 | 234 |
| Taxes & Other Revenues (5) | 187 | 208 | 252 | 254 | 270 |
| Total | 396 | 412 | 495 | 490 | 504 |
| Own Source Revenues (3) + (5) | 380 | 413 | 492 | 492 | 564 |
| Total Expenditures (1) + (2) - (4) | 818 | 887 | 1,022 | 1,086 | 1,119 |
| Overall (Deficit) | 438 | -474 | -530 | -594 | -555 |

*: Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes.

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213.

## TABLE 74

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

| | Classified Employees | | Unclassified Employees | | Total Employees | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 2,456 | | 1,255 | | 3,711 | |
| 1982 | 2,298 | | 1,301 | | 3,599 | |
| 1983 | 2,266 | | 1,255 | | 3,521 | |
| 1984 | 2,927 | | 697 | | 3,624 | |
| 1985 | 2,964 | | 789 | | 3,753 | |
| 1986 | 2,994 | | 864 | | 3,858 | |
| 1987 | Full-Time | Part-Time | Full-Time | Part-Time | Full-Time | Part-Time |
| Agriculture | 136 | 21 | 40 | 1 | 176 | 22 |
| Community & Cultural Affairs | 72 | 5 | 24 | 0 | 96 | 5 |
| Education | 70 | 27 | 16 | 22 | 86 | 49 |
| Energy and Forestry | 49 | 2 | 35 | 0 | 84 | 2 |
| Finance | 140 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 154 | 1 |
| Labour | 26 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 28 | 0 |
| Tourism & Parks | 50 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 68 | 1 |
| Fisheries | 17 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 30 | 0 |
| Health and Social Services | 1,006 | 366 | 204 | 62 | 1,210 | 428 |
| Industry | 57 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 63 | 0 |
| Justice and Attorney General | 149 | 9 | 58 | 11 | 207 | 20 |
| Transportation & Public Works | 455 | 35 | 354 | 0 | 809 | 35 |
| Addiction Services | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Auditor General Office | 16 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 2 |
| Civil Service Commission | 17 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 19 | 4 |
| Energy Corporation | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Executive Council | 20 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 22 | 0 |
| Hospital & Health Services Comm. | 47 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 50 | 1 |
| Housing Corporation | 41 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 45 | 0 |
| Land Development Corporation | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
| Land Use Commission | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Legislative Assembly | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Lending Authority | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| Liquor Control Commission | 107 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 132 | 0 |
| Museum & Heritage | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 5 |
| Public Utilities Commission | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Treasury Board | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 2 |
| Workers' Compensation | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| P.E.I. Development Agency | 2 | 0 | 32 | 2 | 34 | 2 |
| Trade Negotiations | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 2,561 | 483 | 864 | 99 | 3,425 | 582 |

Note: Figures now include employees of P.E.I. Development Agency ( this agency was formed when the Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated were merged). The Milk Commission is now under the Agriculture heading.

Note: Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Source: Civil Service Commission and P.E.I. Development Agency.

## TABLE 75

## FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

| | General Government | | Federal Government Enterprise | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Total Payroll ($'000) | Average Number of Employees | Total Payroll ($'000) | Average Number of Employees |
| 1981 | 57,013 | 2,860 | 17,850 | 843 |
| 1982 | 71,542 | 3,027 | 20,630 | 814 |
| 1983 | 80,283 | 3,193 | 19,132 | 790 |
| 1984 | 93,705 | 3,523 | 19,976 | 770 |
| 1985 | 97,971 | 3,570 | 23,797 | 904 |
| 1986 | 100,595 | 3,466 | 24,505 | 927 |
| 1987 | 101,345 | 3,406 | 27,730 | 986 |
| Jan.- March | 24,358 | 3,369 | 6,475 | 960 |
| Apr.- June | 27,397 | 3,447 | 6,234 | 940 |
| July - Sept. | 25,343 | 3,533 | 8,840 | 1,103 |
| Oct.- Dec. | 24,247 | 3,276 | 6,181 | 939 |

Source: Statistics Canada 72-004.